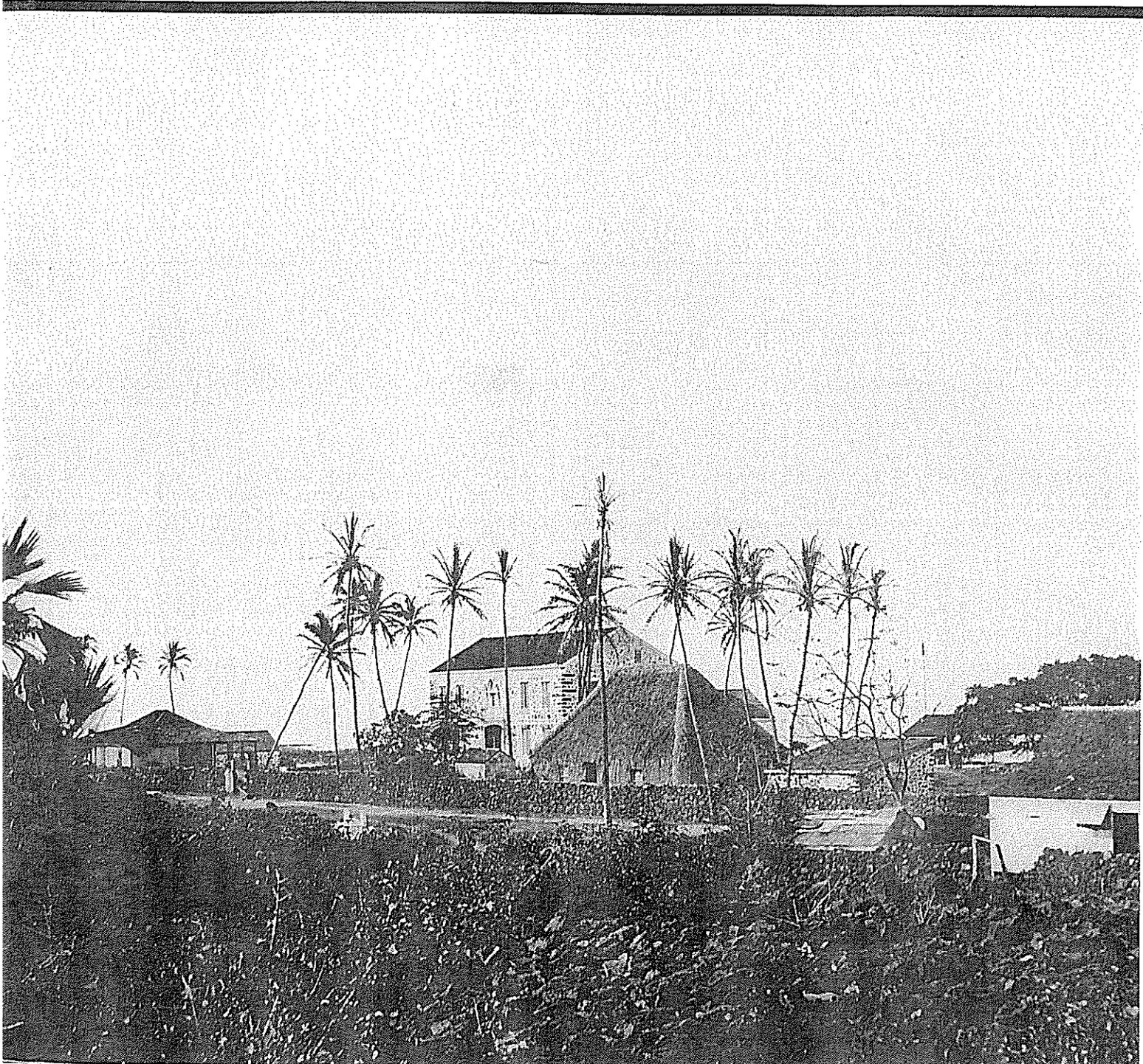

KONA IN HISTORY

A GUIDE TO RESOURCES



KONA IN HISTORY
A GUIDE TO RESOURCES

Compiled and Annotated by
Helen Wong Smith

Edited by
Linda K. Menton

The History and Humanities Program of
the State Foundation on Culture and the Arts
in cooperation with
The Kona Historical Society
Honolulu, 1994

Cover Photograph: Kailua-Kona. Princess Ruth's grass house and Hulihe'e Palace in background, ca. 1890. C.J. Hedemann, photographer. Bishop Museum.

AUHEA OE E NA KONA

'O KONA KAI 'OPUA I KA LA'I
'OPUA HINANO KAU I KA MALIE

KONA ME KE KAI HAWANAWANA
KE ONE KAULANA O NA ALI'I

KONA ME KE KAI 'MALINOLINO
KA 'AINA KAPU O NA AKUA

HA'INA 'IA MAI ANA KA PUANA
O KONA KAI 'OPUA I KA LA'I

Haku ia e: Wendell P. K. Silva
A me Sharon A. Silva

DEDICATED TO YOU, O KONA

Kona bedecked with billowing clouds
Like beautiful white *hinano* blossoms

Kona of the whispering sea
A famous realm of chiefs

Kona with its calm sea
Sacred dominion of the gods

Sing the refrain
Of Kona with its billowing clouds

Composed by: Wendell P. K. Silva
and Sharon A. Silva

Kona, long revered in poetry and music, embraced in the arms of *hula*, beckons *kama'aina* and *malihini* alike to behold her beauty, to sometimes touch the mysteries of her land and always to become a special part of her.

Chants honoring ancient kings may echo in the wind and conjure up images of Kona as the royal residence of many early *ali'i*, but most significant is Kona emerging in 1812 as the royal seat of government, in an island united under the sovereign rule of Kamehameha I, Hawaii's greatest and most beloved monarch.

In recognition of Kona's historic and cultural significance, the State Foundation on Culture and the Arts is pleased to present this educational publication entitled, **Kona in History: A Guide to Resources**.

This reference guide is a valuable source for scholars and teachers engaged in research and for all those interested in heightening their knowledge, understanding, and appreciation of Hawaii's unique heritage and island history. It offers students assistance in building realistic visions of life in days bygone, or in rekindling fond memories of a Kona that was once home. Opportunities and insights abound within these pages to help unlock her secrets and to share Kona's special gift as a peaceful land of enduring spirit and treasured legacies.

Wendell P. K. Silva
Executive Director
State Foundation on Culture and the Arts

This guide to historical resources of the Kona region on the Big Island of Hawai'i is a new and different one. Although it follows our old and very successful model of compiling an inventory of resource materials relative to a particular subject in Hawaii's local history, its focus is a particular geographic locality, in this case, Kona.

It is important that we try to recognize and maintain a sense of community by identifying our common cultural and historical heritage. Hawaii's history is that of its different regions, interacting with each other and evolving in its own way. The speed at which our physical environment is altered today makes it even more important to maintain and preserve information about our past and the experiences that we come from.

Millicent Kim
Chair, Board of Commissioners
State Foundation on Culture and the Arts

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FOREWORD

A major goal of the History and Humanities Program of the State Foundation on Culture and the Arts is to assist in the preservation and conservation of Hawaii's historical and cultural resources. Another is to promote increased public access to such resources. In keeping with these goals and with the assistance of the Hawai'i State Legislature's funding support for history and humanities, the State Foundation has produced a series of guides to historic resources in the State. Each guide covers a wide span of historic resources including objects and photos, historic sites and buildings, audiovisual materials and books, archival collections, and several other categories of resources. Guides thus far have focused on the coffee, rice, sugar, maritime, ranching, and pineapple industries.

This particular guide has a very different focus from those produced in the past. It is an attempt to identify and locate historical resources in Hawai'i that pertain to a single, well-defined locale, in this case the Kona district of the Big Island of Hawai'i. Kona was selected for this experiment with a new focal point because many of the resources on its history are preserved and collected and have already been processed for public access.

This volume could not have been produced without the willing cooperation of the Kona Historical Society, and the hard work of several key individuals: Dr. Linda Menton, project editor; Helen Wong Smith, researcher/compiler; and the wonderful team of project readers: Dorothy Barrère, Agnes Conrad, Jean Greenwell, Junko Nowaki, and Chieko Tachihata. It has truly been a joy to work with such a diligent and gracious group of dedicated individuals.

The History and Humanities Program of the State Foundation on Culture and the Arts is pleased to have been able to initiate and direct this project to assist the general public, as well as researchers, in locating and utilizing the materials available for a better understanding of Kona's unique history.

It is also hoped that this newest version of a guide to historic resources in Hawai'i will prove to be a model for other island districts and communities.

Marie D. Strazar
Project Director
History and Humanities Program
State Foundation on Culture and the Arts

PREFACE

Information about the history of Kona, Hawai'i, can be found in a wide variety of locations and formats. The most comprehensive collection regarding the history of Kona is located at the Kona Historical Society on the Big Island. However, many other institutions throughout the state also have information about this district.

At least one location is given for each item cited in this guide. The University of Hawai'i at Hilo is often listed as the primary location for many of these items. However, more often than not, many of these same resources can also be found at the University of Hawai'i's Manoa campus on O'ahu, or at other public and private institutions. Researchers should check for a given title in their immediate area since locations other than those listed may have it. A directory of libraries and other institutions referred to in this guide is appended.

Items located at the University of Hawai'i/Hamilton Library (UH/HL) in Honolulu are usually housed in the library's Hawaiian and Pacific Collection on the 5th floor. Some can be found in other collections at Hamilton Library. Items with an "mf" notation are available in the designated library's microfilm department.

United States government documents are located in the government documents departments in Hamilton Library, the Hawai'i State Library in downtown Honolulu, and the University of Hawai'i at Hilo Library. In some cases, federal documents about Hawai'i are duplicated in these libraries' Hawaiian collections.

When available, diacritical markings for Hawaiian-language terms have been included in this guide. However, the markings have not been added to material that is quoted directly here unless they were used in the original source.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Many people have assisted me in compiling this guide. I am especially grateful to the staff of the Kona Historical Society, Jill Olson, executive director, Sheree Chase, collections manager, and Una Greenway, office manager, who had the confidence in me to recommend that I be given the opportunity to write this guide. I also want to acknowledge the help of Jean Greenwell, who has inspired me for years and always graciously answered my never-ending questions. I also received help from Marilyn Reppun of the Hawaiian Mission Children's Society and Barbara Dunn of the Hawaiian Historical Society; Drs. Chieko Tachihata and Michaelyn Chou of the Hawaiian and Pacific Collection at the University of Hawai'i Manoa; Susan Shaner at the Hawai'i State Archives; and Linda Wiig at the Bishop Museum Library. Readers Dorothy Barrère, research associate for Bishop Museum; Agnes Conrad, retired state archivist; Jean Greenwell of the Kona Historical Society; Junko Nowaki, librarian at the University of Hawai'i at Hilo; and Chieko Tachihata of the University of Hawai'i at Manoa Hamilton Library, Hawaiian and Pacific Collection; all offered me thoughtful and constructive suggestions for additions and revisions. I am most grateful for their help. I also want to thank Linda Menton who encouraged me with kind words on this, my first venture in taking on such a project. If I have inadvertently omitted anyone here who helped me in this endeavor, please be assured of my heartfelt gratitude.

Helen Wong Smith
Papaikou, Hawai'i

KONA - AN HISTORIC OVERVIEW

by Jean Greenwell

The Polynesians who first discovered the Hawaiian Islands surely found the Kona coast a welcoming one. Everything necessary to support life could be found here. The weather was moderate with enough rain on the fertile upland slopes to raise crops. The calm waters were ideal for reef and off-shore fishing.

Many of the ancient *ali'i* (chiefs) made Kona their main place of residence. Umi-a-Liloa united the island of Hawai'i under one rule in the late fifteenth century. He moved the seat of power from Waipi'o Valley to Kona. He was followed by numerous ruling chiefs who also chose to make Kona their primary headquarters.

Kalaniopu'u was the highest-ranking chief on the island in 1779 when Captain James Cook and his men sailed into Kealakekua Bay aboard the *Discovery* and the *Resolution*. At Hikiau Heiau, near Napo'opo'o, Lono, the Hawaiian god of the *Makahiki*, an ancient festival beginning about the middle of October and lasting about four months, was worshiped. Here Cook was treated by the *kahuna* (priests) in a style appropriate for a high *ali'i* and some speculate perhaps a god. Across the bay from Hikiau Heiau where the *kahuna* gathered, was the village of Ka'awaloa which was home to the ruling *ali'i* at the time. Captain Cook met his death at Ka'awaloa at the hands of Hawaiians during a confrontation concerning a stolen cutter. Today Kealakekua Bay and the area around it is a state historical park.

Kealakekua Bay became one of Hawai'i's most frequently visited ports in the late eighteenth century. Explorers such as George Vancouver found safe anchorage in its waters. Vancouver, who made three trips to Hawai'i between 1792 and 1794, became friends with Kamehameha I. With the king's permission, Vancouver landed the first cattle at Kealakekua Bay in 1793. The cattle multiplied over the years and became the original stock for many of the ranches in Kona and on the island of Hawai'i.

Over the years numerous battles were fought along Kona shores. The battle of Moku'ohai in 1782 took place in the *ahupua'a* (land division) of Ke'ei near Kealakekua Bay. This encounter between Kamehameha I and the chief, Kiwalao, was the first battle Kamehameha fought in his drive to conquer all the islands. His victory over Kiwalao became the foundation of all his subsequent power. The Kona chiefs who supported Kamehameha at this time remained faithful to him throughout their lives; they and their descendants helped shape Hawai'i's future.

In 1812, after uniting all the Islands under his rule, Kamehameha prepared to move his court to Kona. This was a well-planned move and many preparations were made to accommodate his retinue. Since the last eruption of Hualalai in 1801 destroyed the large fishpond of Pa'aiea, a major food source for the area, Kamehameha put his advisor, John Young, in charge of repairing and enlarging the fishponds of Kiholo and others along the North Kona coast. Kamehameha also had his farm lands, called Kuahewa, prepared for planting. These farm lands

were located a few miles above Kailua and stretched over some of the best agricultural land in Kona. Kamehameha then settled his court on the land of Kamakahonu in the *ahupua'a* of Lanihau at Kailua, Kona. Kamakahonu was destined to become one of the most famous places in Hawai'i, for it was there that Kamehameha spent his last years and it was there that he died in 1819.

Following his father's death, Kamehameha's son, Liholiho, became king. A short time later, encouraged by his mother and his dead father's favorite wife, Ka'ahumanu, Liholiho broke a long standing *kapu* (taboo) by sitting down with the women to eat. This incident took place at Kamakahonu and was called the feast of "free eating" or *'ai noa*. This symbolic act destroyed the traditional *kapu* system. *Heiau* and sacred images were destroyed. Christian missionaries, who were already on their way to Hawai'i, would find a culture in flux, with many of its old ways and its old gods destroyed.

Of course there were many of the *kahuna* and some of the people and *ali'i* who were not in favor of the action taken by Liholiho. Kekuaokalani, Liholiho's cousin, who had been given charge of Kamehameha's war god, Kuka'ilimoku, did not want to see the end of the *kapu* system. He gathered his supporters at Ka'awaloa. Liholiho's faction was led by his prime minister, Kalanimoku. The adversaries met and fought with clubs, rocks, and spears in the traditional way as well as with guns. Kekuaokalani and his wife Manono were shot on the battlefield at Kuamo'o, where their graves can still be seen.

In April 1820, American Protestant missionaries landed at Kailua. They received permission from Liholiho, Kamehameha II, to stay in Hawai'i for one year. Later that year Liholiho and his chiefs left Kona. The missionaries who had been stationed in Kailua followed the king to O'ahu. John Adams Kuakini, brother of Ka'ahumanu, was given complete charge of the island of Hawai'i. Like Kamehameha I, Kuakini also chose to make Kamakahonu his principal residence. He created a fort out of the ancient Ahu'ena Heiau at Kamakahonu and continued to govern with the same absolute power as the chiefs of old. In 1823 the missionaries returned to Kailua where, with the support of Kuakini, they set about building churches and schools throughout the Kona area.

It was a missionary, Samuel Ruggles, who first planted coffee in Kona in 1828. This crop proved to be ideally suited to Kona's volcanic soil and temperate climate. In time coffee would come to play an important role in Kona's economy. Over the years attempts would be made to grow pineapple, sugar, tobacco, oranges, macadamia nuts, and avocados but coffee reigned supreme. Coffee is still grown in Kona today with major emphasis on estate and gourmet varieties.

Following the Great *Mahelé* (land division) in 1848 between Kamehameha III and his chiefs, over 800 *kuleana* (small property) awards were made to Hawaiians in Kona. Thousands of acres of government land were later sold to Hawaiians as well as to foreign residents. Sizable ranches and coffee plantations were established as a result of these land sales and by the leasing of large *ahupua'a* from the chiefs.

Kona's lands also supported a variety of other enterprises. These included dairies which were built in the cooler *mauka* (inland) areas and were maintained mostly by Portuguese immigrants who made and sold butter. Hides from goats and wild cattle were also a source of income from the *mauka* lands. Sheep were raised for their wool until the mid-1880s. In time a demand for beef made cattle ranching a profitable undertaking and herds were improved with the introduction of new breeds. Large acres of land both *mauka* and *makai* (toward the sea) were fenced and pasture improvements were made.

The large coffee plantations established in the mid-nineteenth century were found to be unprofitable. Eventually many small family coffee farms took their place. These farms were worked primarily by Japanese immigrants who had left the sugar plantations in other parts of the island to settle in Kona.

The next chapter in Kona's economic history, tourism, began in 1928 when Kona's first major hotel, the Kona Inn, was built by the Inter-Island Steamship Company. Land use changed gradually at first. Then with the construction of an airport, improved roads, and better communication with the rest of the island, as well as fresh water development, change became more rapid. Today condominiums, hotels, golf courses, business offices, homes and shopping centers cover much of the coastline properties, and golf courses have begun to appear on pasture and agriculture lands in the uplands. However, despite this extensive development many of Kona's historic sites and much of its recorded past are easily accessible to those who would take the time to learn about this important district which encompasses so much of Hawai'i's history

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Fornander, Abraham. *An Account of the Polynesian Race: Its Origin and Migration* Vol. II. Tokyo, Japan: Charles E. Tuttle Company, 1969.

Goto, Y. Baron. "Ethnic Groups and the Coffee Industry in Hawaii." *The Hawaiian Journal of History* XVI (1982).

Ii, John Papa. *Fragments of Hawaiian History*. Translated by Mary Kawena Pukui. Honolulu: Bishop Museum Press, 1959.

Kuykendall, Ralph S. *The Hawaiian Kingdom, Vol. 1, 1778-1854: Foundation and Transformation*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1938.

Macdonald, Gordon A., Agatin T. Abbott, and Frank L. Peterson. *Volcanoes in the Sea*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1983.

Pukui, Mary Kawena, and Samuel H. Elbert. *Hawaiian Dictionary*. Revised and Enlarged Edition. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1986.

Stearns, Harold T. *Geology of the State of Hawaii*. Palo Alto, California: Pacific Books, 1966.

ABBREVIATIONS

AH	Hawai'i State Archives
BMA	Bishop Museum Archives
BML	Bishop Museum Library
DBEDT	Dept. of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, State of Hawai'i
DLNR	Dept. of Land and Natural Resources, State of Hawai'i
HAES	Hawai'i Agricultural Experiment State, University of Hawai'i
HEA	Hawaiian Evangelical Association
HHS	Hawaiian Historical Society
HMCS	Hawaiian Mission Children's Society
HSL	Hawai'i State Library, Hawaiian Collection
HSPA*	Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association
KHS	Kona Historical Society
LHM	Lyman House Museum Library and Archives
LRB	Legislative Reference Bureau Library
mf	Microfilm
PUB	Public libraries throughout the state
UH-CARL	University of Hawai'i Colorado Alliance Research Libraries (on-line database)
UH/HL	University of Hawai'i at Manoa, Hamilton Library (Hawaiian and Pacific Collection)
UH/HL/GD	University of Hawai'i at Manoa, Hamilton Library, Government Documents Collection
UHH	University of Hawai'i at Hilo Library

*The HSPA library is a private library which exists to serve its members. As such and also due to staff limitations, school children and the general public cannot be accommodated. Recognized scholars such as staff members and graduate students at the University of Hawai'i or other colleges may request access by writing a letter to the librarian stating specific research needs and including a telephone number where they can be reached.

The HSPA Plantation Archives are open to serious researchers, university or college staff members and graduate students. Contact the librarian for application form and appointment.

KONA IN HISTORY: A GUIDE TO RESOURCES

BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND DATABASES

Bard, Therese Bissen, ed. *Na Mo'olelo O Hawai'i: Myths and Legends of Hawai'i and the Pacific Islands*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i, Graduate School of Library Studies, 1981.

A 313-page handbook created to supplement a workshop developed to provide background information on the traditional literature of Hawai'i and the Pacific. Full text legends are grouped by subheadings (i.e., traditional literature, battles, etc.) and by the island groups (Polynesia, Micronesia, and Melanesia). The selective bibliography includes general references, Hawai'i references, poetry, individual tales, and publishers' addresses. There is no index to guide to Kona references. However, knowledge of a legend concerning Kona will lead to citations.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Bartholomew and Associates. *An Inventory of Available Information on Land Use in Hawaii*. 2 vols. Honolulu: Hawaii Economic Planning and Coordination Authority, 1957.

Volume two is an annotated bibliography of books, articles, reports, maps, and other materials, most dated 1920 to 1956.

Loc: UH/HL

Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum Library. *Dictionary Catalog of the Library*. 9 vols. Boston: G.K. Hall, 1964.

This book catalog, which covers the period from the library's inception to 1967, is accessed by main entry and keyword. It helps to use the more specific terms or place names, as it is not cross-referenced nor does it have "See also" instructions. This book catalog is supplemented by the catalog to the Fuller Collection which holds many voyaging accounts. The catalog to the Fuller Collection is a database of accounts of nineteenth century voyages, indexed by island seen or visited, based on published personal accounts.

Loc: BML UH/HL

Bishop Museum Card Catalog, 1967-

Indexed by main entry and subject, the catalog includes the sub-headings: Kona-Description and Travel, Kona-History, Kona-Orphanage, Kona-Region, Hawaii-Antiquities. Entries include fiction, planning documents, historical surveys, archaeological reports, and studies on social history.

Loc: BMCC CARL

Hawai'i. Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism. *Automated Catalog*.

This database includes the holdings of the Supreme Court Law Library, the Municipal Reference and Records Center, Legislative Reference Bureau, as well as the holdings of the Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, and indicates location. Fourteen thousand titles relating to the economy of Hawai'i, most of which are government documents from federal, state and county agencies, are listed. The keyword "Kona" produced 153 entries for all collections. Many of the documents are archaeological reports and environmental impact statements. DBED&T's collection includes reports on economic statistics, old planning documents of Kailua circa 1950s and 1960s, and population estimates by district. DBED&T's catalog also provides access to materials that did not appear in other searches, for example, "Economic Viability of Small Macadamia Nut Farms in Kona" is held in the LRB's collection; "Pu'uwa'awa'a: Hill of Furrows, Hill of Sorrows" can be found in the publication *Environment Hawai'i*; "Barriers to Employment of Current Residents in High Job-Growth Areas of Hawaii" can be found in the MRRC collection.

Loc: DBEDT LRB

Hawai'i. Department of Education. Office of Library Services. *The James Tice Phillips Collection*. 1968.

This is the published catalog of a collection that was donated to the Hawaii State Library Hawaiian collection. It is the only collection at HSL that is not accessible via computer catalog. Materials are listed by main entry. There are only four citations under Kona, two for the Kona Sugar Company, and one for the Kona & Ka'u Railway Company. Other entries related to Kona include: Barlett, Samuel Colcord, 1817-1898 "Historical Sketch of the Missions of the American Board in the Sandwich Islands," 1876; Creswell, George W. "Coffee Culture in Our Newest Islands," n.d. in *Overland Monthly*; Damon, Ethel Mosely "Early Hawaiian Churches and Their Manner of Building," 1924; and Godfrey, Frank "Godfrey's Ready Reference and Directory with Map of Voting Districts and Precincts," 1894.

Loc: HSL

Hawai'i. Department of Land and Natural Resources. Planning Office. *Inventory; Reproducible Base Maps of Various Governmental Agencies, State of Hawaii*. Honolulu, 1963.

Maps dated in the 1950s and early 1960s are organized by type, including land ownership, land tenure, land use, vegetative zones.

Loc: UH/HL

Hawai'i. Department of Planning and Economic Development. *Directory of Hawaii Map Sources*. Honolulu, 1978.

Describes maps available at various public and private agencies throughout the state. Categories include agricultural, forest, historical, land, soil, and special management area. Holdings of larger public libraries and of all Oahu branch libraries are detailed.

Loc: UH/HL

Hawaii Documents: Cumulative Index. Honolulu: Hawaii Documents Center, Hawaii State Library, 1967-

Lists documents generated by department for each year. Includes documents such as, "Statistical boundaries of Kailua (Kona) 1967 RSB-75" by the Department of Planning and Economic Development; or "Public hearing - proposed amendments to rule 1: Transportation of students and safety requirements. July 18, 1968, Konawaena High and Intermediate School cafeteria by the Board of Education." Each year includes an index. There are four more volumes covering the years 1969-1978, 1979-1988, 1989-90 and 1991-92. There is also a monthly list to update the cumulative indexes.

Loc: AH UH/HLmf

Hawai'i Library Association. Hawaiiiana Section. *Official Publications of the Territory of Hawaii, 1900-1959.* Honolulu: Public Archives, 1962.

Based on the holdings in the State Archives, Sinclair Library, Library of Hawaii, the Legislative Reference Bureau and the Hawaiian Historical Society. Arranged by issuing agency with individual publications listed alphabetically or by series. University of Hawai'i publications are included. Lacks an index.

Loc: AH UH/HL UHH

Hommon, Robert J. *Historical Resources Study; Kealahou Bay State Historical Park.* 2 vols. Honolulu: Science Management, Inc., for the Division of State Parks, Outdoor Recreation and Historic Sites, 1986.

Consists of bibliographies of written and graphic sources with a set of indexes to the two bibliographies by source and subject. Includes *Mahele* lands tables of non-awarded and awarded lands. Both public and private resources are included. The subject indexes provide detailed page references in the source materials. One of the sources indexed is the Kealahou Oral History Project transcripts (see Oral History section in this guide).

Loc: UH/HL BML HHS

Hunnewell, James Frothingham. *Bibliography of the Hawaiian Islands.* New York: Kraus Reprint Corp., 1962.

Based on "A catalogue of works published at, or relating to, the Hawaiian Islands" compiled by William T. Brigham, Sanford B. Dole, and James F. Hunnewell, and published as one of the "Hawaiian Club Papers," October 1868. Preceded by an essay on the "Civilization of the Hawaiian Islands." Although materials are arranged by main entry, and perusal did not indicate any works directly connected to Kona, knowledge of a particular individual or organization with ties to Kona may yield pertinent information.

Loc: UHH

Kahn, Paul Markham. *The Hawaiian Collection of Paul Markham Kahn*. 4 vols. Sydney, N.S.W.: Hordern House, 1990.

Kahn was a part Hawaiian who collected "rare items from private, local sources, particularly scarce and fragile Hawaiian language material and laws and government reprints of the Hawaiian monarchy and republic." Vol. 3 is the index which provided three entries to Kona: Marjorie Sinclair's fiction, *Kona*, Eliza Maguire's anthology, *Kona Legends*, and the by-laws of the Kona Sugar Company. One may find other materials by looking at more specific names or subjects.

Loc: UH/HL AH

Kittelson, David. *The Hawaiians: An Annotated Bibliography*. Hawaii Series, no. 7. Honolulu: Social Science Research Institute, University of Hawaii, 1985.

This work is arranged by author (or main entry) with descriptive annotations and numbers so that access can be made via the subject/name index. Basis for inclusion is Hawaiian subject matter, English language format, accessibility, and resources found pre-1983 at UH/HL. Newspaper articles and legends are not included as they have been indexed in other works. Index is by subject (i.e. *kalo*, translations of adultery laws, sports), and proper name (i.e. Pukui, Mary or Royal Hawaiian Band) but not by place names. Index includes entries such as Archaeological Studies conducted at Kona, Cities of Refuge, death of James Cook, Heiau (Keauhou), Hulihe'e Palace, and site of Captain Cook's death. There is an in-house update of this bibliography compiled by Chieko Tachihata at the UH/HL Hawaiian and Pacific Collection.

Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB

Knight, Cynthia D. *Foreigners' Observations of Hawaii in the Early 1820s: A Selected Bibliography and Index to Journal Accounts*. Honolulu: Graduate School of Library Studies, University of Hawaii at Manoa, 1987.

Emphasis on topics relevant to research on Native Hawaiians and events of significance to them during this period. Includes only materials available at UH/HL. Some well-known journals that have already been indexed are not included here. Includes bibliography of sources with an abstract or comments. Indexed by persons, places, vessels and subjects; for example, Kuakini is listed under "persons"; Kealakekua and Kailua are under "places".

Loc: UHH UH/HL

Leib, Amos P., and A. Grove Day. *Hawaiian Legends in English: An Annotated Bibliography*. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1979.

Leib's original annotated bibliography (1949) is supplemented with works published since 1947. His thirty-page survey of prominent translators of Hawaiian sources, as well as three pages concerning "Recent Translators," is of great value. The majority of the citations are listed by author or proper name of the legend, not the subject matter. A reference bibliography includes sources not mentioned in the annotated bibliography, particularly those from which biographical material was obtained. An updated, second edition has been compiled by DeEtta C. Wilson.

Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB

Nakayama, Mona. *Maritime Industries of Hawaii; a Guide to Historical Resources*. Hawaii Business and Industry: Historical Resources Guides, no. 4. Honolulu: State Foundation on Culture and the Arts in cooperation with the Hawaiian Historical Society, 1987.

Covers information on whaling, commercial fishing, and shipping. Notes important harbors, landings, wharves, and piers in Kona area in section on shipping.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

Spriggs, Matthew J. and Patricia Lehua Tanaka. *Na Mea 'Imi I Ka Wa Kahiko: An Annotated Bibliography of Hawaiian Archaeology*. Honolulu: Social Science Research Institute, University of Hawaii at Manoa, 1988.

This indispensable bibliography which covers 15 types of reports, including historical research, provides access to resources in several ways. There are two indexes, one by author, and the other by island, district, and *ahupua'a*. This latter is extremely useful regarding specific areas of Kona. Reports listed here are held in a variety of institutions including UH/HL, BML, DLNR-State Parks Division Library and files. The bibliography is current until the end of 1984 for unpublished reports, and to early 1986 for published entries. Contains approximately 2,000 entries.

Loc: UHH PUB UH/HL

Stoneburner, Bryan C. *Hawaiian Music: An Annotated Bibliography*. New York: Greenwood Press, 1986.

Includes history and criticism on Hawaiian music, musicians and music life, 1831-1985. It is not geographically oriented. Indexed.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Tam, Vernon, and Anita Henry, compilers. *Directory of Hawaiian/Pacific Indexing Information: Results of Questionnaire Circulated Fall 1986*. Honolulu: Hawaii State Public Library System, 1987.

A nine-page compilation of the indexing projects of various libraries. The format includes the title, subject authority used, form of index, whether it is available to the public, and indexer or contact. For example, *Ha'ilono Mele* is available at the Midkiff Library at Kamehameha Schools; *Hawaii Herald* (newspaper) for 1980-86 is at West O'ahu College, and the *Hawaiian Chant Index* can be found at the Bishop Museum.

Loc: PUB

University of Hawaii. Gregg M. Sinclair Library. *Dictionary Catalog of the Hawaiian Collection*. 4 vols. Boston: G.K. Hall, 1963.

A four volume set which is a photocopy of the 60,000 catalog cards beginning in 1908. It contains cards for 20,000 books and pamphlets and 22,000 serial parts. While most of these references can be accessed via UH-CARL, some citations have yet to be transferred.

Loc: UH/HL

University of Hawai'i. CARL automated database.

This database provides bibliographic information for all of the collections of libraries in Hawai'i and throughout the U.S. mainland which belong to the Colorado Alliance of Research Libraries (CARL). The bulk of the information on Kona can be found in the UH/HL collection, which includes but is not limited to those materials in the Hawaiian and Pacific collection. Access is via the occurrence of a word or name in the title or description. The word "Kona" results in 769 entries, "North Kona" in 266. An example of narrowing a search is evident with the keyword search for "Kona Hawaii Island" which resulted in 407 entries, and the addition of the word "history" then resulted in 15 entries. "Kona history" (excluding archaeological reports) provided 24 entries. "Kona antiquities" (with the same exclusion) provided 12 entries. The occurrence of "Kona" in a name search resulted in citations which include the word Kona such as the Kona Outdoor Circle or the Kona Teachers' Institute. In Hawai'i, CARL presently accesses the collections of UH-Manoa, UH-Hilo, Kapiolani Community College, Maui Community College, Bishop Museum Archives and Library and Hawaii Medical Library as well as all public and school libraries. Other community colleges in the UH system will also be on CARL soon.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

University of Hawai'i at Manoa. Library. Hawaiian and Pacific Collection. *Hawaiian Archaeology Teaching Collection. Geographic Catalog*. Michaelyn Chou, project director. Honolulu, 1989.

Similar in nature to the previously cited Spriggs and Tanaka bibliography, this lists archaeology reports and surveys conducted in Hawai'i.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

University of Hawai'i. Land Study Bureau. *Annotated Bibliography of Reports and Other Land Fact Data*. Honolulu, 1970.

Includes Land Study Bureau maps and publications 1959-1968, which contain land use and land classification data.

Loc: UH/HL

Whelan, Jean A. *Coffee in Hawaii: A Guide to Historical Resources*. Historic Resources Guide, no. 1. Honolulu: State Foundation on Culture and the Arts in cooperation with the Hawaiian Historical Society, 1986.

Includes numerous print and non-print resources regarding coffee-growing in Kona.

Loc: PUB UH/HL UHH

———. *Ranching in Hawaii: A Guide to Historical Resources*. Historic Resources Guide, no. 5. Honolulu: State Foundation on Culture and the Arts in cooperation with the Hawaiian Historical Society, 1988.

Includes numerous print and non-print resources regarding cattle ranching in Kona.

Loc: PUB UH/HL UHH

SELECTED ARCHAEOLOGICAL REPORTS

Note: Users should be aware that the selected archaeological reports listed here represent only a fraction of those available. The State Historic Preservation Division Library at 33 South King Street, 6th Floor in Honolulu, has approximately 600 archaeological reports arranged by island and district and sometimes by ahupua'a. Access is by appointment, 8 a.m.-4 p.m. daily. Call 587-0047. A list of those reports which specifically refer to the Kona area can be accessed at the Kona Historical Society. Additional copies of these reports can be found at the UH/HL/Hawaiian and Pacific Collection and UHH/Special Collection.

Barrère, Dorothy B. *Kamehameha in Kona: Two Documentary Studies*. Pacific Anthropological Records, no. 23. Honolulu: Bishop Museum, 1975.

In two parts, "Kamakahonu: Kamehameha's Last Residence" and "The Morning Star Alone Knows...: A Documentary Search for the Bones of Kamehameha." The first part covers activities at Kamakahonu both during and after Kamehameha's lifetime including foreign visitors received there. The second part includes information regarding his "tomb" at Kamakahonu, stories regarding his final resting place, the search for it, and various affidavits regarding its location. Includes references and illustrations.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum. *The Natural and Cultural History of Honaunau, Kona, Hawaii*. Honolulu: Bishop Museum, 1957. Reissued as Department of Anthropology Report, 86-2, October 1986.

Vol. I covers ecology, geology, flora, insects, mammals, birds and reptiles, and marine biota. Vol. II includes investigation of ancient Hawaiians at Honaunau. Notes the archaeological reconstruction and historical function of Pu'uhonua and Hale o Keawe, and discusses the concept of asylum. Includes an annotated list of places of refuge in the Islands. Discusses archaeological features of the Pu'uhonua area, features pertaining to early Hawaiian life in the Honaunau area, archaeological features of hinterland and Keamoali'i of Honaunau and of Keokea and Ki'ilae.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Ching, Francis. "The Archaeology of South Kona from the Ahupua'a of Kahauloa to the Ahupua'a of Honaunau." *Hawaiian Archaeological Journal*. Lawai, Kauai, Hawaii: Archaeological Research Center Hawaii, 1971.

A surface survey for the alternate route of the Honaunau Road. Includes four pages on "The natural and cultural setting" which discusses aboriginal occupation and post-contact developments.

Loc: UHH

———. "The Archaeology of North Kona from the Ahupua'a of Kahului to the Ahupua'a of Kahaluu." *Hawaiian Archaeological Journal*. Lawai, Kauai, Hawaii: Archaeological Research Center Hawaii, 1973.

A surface survey conducted for the realignment of Ali'i Drive. Includes three pages on "the natural and cultural setting", as well as "Aboriginal Occupation".

Loc: UHH

Clark, Jeffrey T., and Patrick V. Kirch. *Archaeological Investigations of the Mudlane-Waimea-Kawaihae Road Corridor, Island of Hawaii; An Interdisciplinary Study of an Environmental Transect*. Department of Anthropology Report 83-1. Honolulu: Bishop Museum, 1983.

"Notes on the Lands of Waimea and Kawaihae" by Dorothy Barrère includes discussion on Kona's role in ancient and historical politics and Vancouver's leaving the first cattle and sheep at Kainaliu. "The Waimea-Kawaihae Region: Historical Background" by Jeffrey T. Clark, and "A Description of Major Vegetation Patterns in the Waimea-Kawaihae Region During the Early Historic Period" by Holly McEldowney provide useful information.

Loc: BML UHH

Clark, Stephan D. *An Archaeological Reconnaissance of Natural Energy Laboratory Hawaii (NELH) Property Keahole Point, North Kona, Hawai'i*. Honolulu: Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, 1984.

Includes a two-page appendix which covers "Historical Background" of the project area.

Loc: UHH

Emory, Kenneth P. *Inventory of Archaeological and Historical Sites in the Districts of Kona and Ka'u and in Anaehoomalu, South Kohala, Island of Hawaii*. Honolulu: Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, 1970.

This inventory is the result of over 50 years of notes gathered by museum staff including those of John F. G. Stokes and John E. Reinecke. A short discussion on the district has the following comments, "The Kona lands from Kailua to the southern boundary of South Kona, Kaulanamauna, as they were in 1823, have been vividly described by Rev. Wm. Ellis in his Tour of Hawaii (1917:87-139) along with legends and local history. These were the most populous lands in all of the Hawaiian Islands, offering the optimum conditions for their life style." Location and description of sites fill 24 pages. For instance, the Kiholo Bay area is described: "Proceeding east as far as the present Kiholo houses are a succession of houses, yards, house platforms, walled house sites, pens, numerous shelters and salt pans. No structures appear on the 1859 lava flow which must have wiped out many sites." Reinecke also left a thorough description of the structures he saw (Reinecke 1930: sites 126-134: pp 24-25.)

Loc: UHH

Emory, Kenneth P., Patrick C. McCoy, and Dorothy B. Barrère. *Archaeological Survey: Kahaluu and Keauhou, North Kona, Hawaii*. Department Anthropology Report, 71-4. Honolulu: Bishop Museum, 1971.

Provides an in-depth study of the prehistoric and historic habitation patterns, as well as an ethno-history of the area.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Han, Toni L., et al. *Moe Kau A Ho'oilu: Hawaiian Mortuary Practices at Keopu, Kona, Hawaii*. Hawaii Historic Preservation Report, 86-1. Honolulu: Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, 1986.

Part II includes a summary of Hawaiian beliefs and practices regarding death and burial. Part VI is a discussion of the ancient people of Keopu including land tenure.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Hommon, Robert J., and Paul H. Rosendahl. *Archaeological Investigation of the Alii Drive Realignment Corridors, North Kona, Island of Hawaii*. Honolulu: Science Management, Inc., [1983].

Historical setting of North Kona is provided within ten pages. Eighteen *ahupua'a* affected by the corridor are discussed. Quotes the Rev. William Ellis extensively (see *Journal of William Ellis*, in Books section of this guide).

Loc: UH/HL

Kelly, Marion. *Kekaha: 'Aina Malo'o: Historical Survey and Background of Kaloko and Kuki'o Ahupua'a, North Kona, Hawaii*. Department of Anthropology Report, 71-2. Honolulu: Bishop Museum, 1971.

A compilation of oral traditions and written history about the fishponds, land tenure, and people of this area of North Kona.

Loc: UHH

———. *Na Mala O Kona : Gardens of Kona: A History of Land Use in Kona*. Department of Anthropology Report, 83-2. Honolulu: Bishop Museum, 1983.

Written as part of the archaeological and historical study of the Kuakini Highway realignment, this report includes 14 informant interviews in addition to the documentary research. Covers Kona's traditional and post-contact history, *konohiki* lands, and various land grants including *Mahele* awards, ABCFM lands and government land sales, the Kona gardens, and historic land uses from 1860-1980. Includes analysis of the Kona gardens within 30 *ahupua'a* in the highway corridor.

Loc: UH/HL UHH HHS BML PUB

Kelly, Marion, and Dorothy B. Barrère. *Background History of the Kona Area, Island of Hawaii*. [Honolulu]: Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, [1980].

Part I covers traditional history starting with the fifteenth century Kona chief, 'Ehu-kai-malino. Post-contact history includes discussion of traders, Kuakini, missionary tour of 1823, and Thurston's tenure at the Kailua Mission. Part II covers Hawaiian agriculture with discussions on the Kona Field System, Kuahewa, Kamehameha's planting fields, walls uncovered during archaeological surveys, historical records including land tenure, and land use in North Kona during the period 1850-1980.

Loc: UH/HL

Ladd, Edmund J. *Hale-o-Keawe Archaeological Report: Archaeology at Pu'uhonua o Honaunau National Historic Park*. Western Archaeological and Conservation Center Publications in Anthropology No. 33. Tucson, Ariz.: Western Archaeological and Conservation Center, 1985.

Combined salvage, stabilization, and historical review of the Hale-o-Keawe temple. The historical data collected and submitted by Russell A. Apple is used for archaeological interpretation. Includes quotes from Rev. William Ellis' journal regarding his visit here in 1823.

Loc: HMCS BML

Maciolek, John, and Richard E. Brock. *Aquatic Survey of the Kona Coast Ponds, Hawaii Island*. Sea Grant Advisory Report. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1974.

Includes a half-page discussion on historical influences and aquatic ponds.

Loc: UHH

McEldowney, Holly. *A Narrative Summarizing and Analyzing Historical and Archaeological Documents Gathered on the Kamoia State Park*. Honolulu: Prepared for DLNR, 1986.

Covers the historical documentary resources for the four *ahupua'a* of Holualoa and vicinity. Divided into documents recorded before 1900 and after 1900, the former covers traditional histories while the latter includes the writings of early archaeologists and natives of the area. Includes annotated bibliography.

Loc: HMCS UH/HL

Pietrusewsky, Michael. *An Osteological Study of Late Historic Human Burials from Auhaueakea, North Kona, Hawaii Island*. [1989].

Study of 24 historic (c.1900) burials and one pre-contact burial. Describes unusual features of several individuals which suggests close biological or familial relationships among historic coffin burials. Includes discussion on Hawaiian ancestry and familial relationships

Loc: UH/HL

Schilt, Rose. *Subsistence and Conflict in Kona, Hawai'i: An Archaeological Study of the Kuakini Highway Realignment Corridor*. Department of Anthropology Report, 84-1. Honolulu: Bishop Museum, 1984.

Summarizes Marion Kelly's and Dorothy Barrère's manuscript of the Kailua area (1980) and Kelly's subsequent interviews, library and archival research (1983). Includes Kailua history from pre-contact thru 1980s.

Loc: UHH HHS BML

Soehren, Lloyd. *Archaeological and Historical Features on the Parcels Identified by Tax Map Key 7-5-18:20 and 87, Situated at Waiaha 1st, North Kona, Hawaii*. Captain Cook, Hawaii: Kilo Aina, [1981].

One-page letter says that during the *Mahele*, the *ahupua'a* of Waiaha 1 was awarded to the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions.

Loc: UH/HL

Welch, David J. *Archaeological Survey and Excavations of the Kahakai (Kailua -Keauhou) Elementary School Site, North Kona, Hawai'i*. Honolulu: Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, 1982.

Includes section entitled "Late Prehistoric and Early Historic Settlement: An Interpretation".

Loc: UHH

BOOKS

Ai, Chung Kun. *My Seventy-Nine Years in Hawaii*. Hong Kong: Cosmorama Publisher, 1960.

The author, founder of City Mill, Ltd., spent two years of his childhood in Kona, 1881-1883 (pp. 61-88). Discusses taro and tobacco planting on land leased from Princess Ruth, distilling *'okolehao* with a Native Hawaiian cowboy, wild pig hunting, his family's stores at Kohanaike and Kailua, Princess Ruth's visit to Hulihe'e, Chinese-Hawaiian relations, and other anecdotes.

Loc: UH/HL UHH HHS PUB

Allen, Gwenfread E. *Hawaii's War Years, 1941-1945*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1950.

"An account of what Hawaii did in the war and the effect of the war upon Hawaii." Specific references to Kona can be found in index, such as "Konawaena School".

Loc: UHH UH/HL HSL PUB

- Altiery, Mason. *The Last Village in Kona*. Honolulu: Topgallant, 1986.
 Fiction. Deals with recent developments in the Hawaiian community such as ethnicity, land loss, culture loss, and politics relating to Hawaiian issues.
 Loc: HMCS BML PUB
- Barratt, Glynn. *The Russian Discovery of Hawai'i: The Ethnographic and Historic Record*. Honolulu: Editions Limited, 1987.
 Translation of the journals of eight men who were on the Russian voyage to Hawaii in 1804. The voyage is placed in historical perspective, and the author provides an exhaustive ethnographic discussion. Includes a place names index with references to Kailua, Kealakekua Bay, Honaunau, Hikiau *heiau*, Ka'awaloa, Keahole Point, Kona, Napo'opo'o, Palemano Point, Pali Kapu o Keoua, and Pelelua.
 Loc: HHS UH/HL PUB
- Bingham, Hiram. *A Residence of Twenty-One Years in the Sandwich Islands...* New York: Sherman Converse, 1847.
 A member of the first American mission to Hawai'i under the auspices of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, Bingham became an influential advisor to the *ali'i*. This is his interpretation of the history of the Islands. Use the *Subject and Names Index* by Dawn Casey and Judy Roquet (Honolulu: University of Hawai'i at Manoa, Graduate School of Library Studies, 1987-88) to find many references to Kona.
 Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB
- Bishop, Isabella Lucy (Bird). *The Hawaiian Archipelago; Six Months Among the Palm Groves, Coral Reefs, and Volcanoes of the Sandwich Islands*. 7th edition. Rutland, Vt.: C.E. Tuttle, 1974.
 On June 12, 1873, Bird landed in Kealakekua Bay where she spent a month. Speaks briefly of Cook's demise, the lava road ascribed to Umi and other historic sites. Notes the agriculture, commerce, and terrain in more detail. Describes a sheep station on the slopes of Hualalai with anecdotes (pp: 248-257).
 Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB
- Bishop, Sereno. *Reminiscences of Old Hawaii*. Advertiser Historical Series No. 1. Honolulu: Hawaiian Gazette, 1916.
 Details of life in Kona in the 1830s by a missionary.
 Loc: UH/HL UHH

Boelen, Jacobus. *A Merchant's Perspective: Captain Jacobus Boelen's Narrative of His Visit to Hawai'i in 1828*. Translated with notes by Frank J.A. Broeze. Honolulu: The Hawaiian Historical Society, 1988.

Translation of a Dutch merchant sea-captain's account of his visit to the Hawaiian archipelago for six weeks stopping at Kealakekua and Kailua bays. Index provides references to Moku'aikaua (Gov. Kuakini's church at Kailua); currents off island of Hawai'i; William French's business on island of Hawai'i; sailing directions for Kailua; sailing directions to, appearance of surrounding area, and description of villages at Kealakekua Bay; Kuakini; mats furnishing church at Kailua; Asa Thurston (under Missionaries, American Protestant); description of Ahu'ena and Hikiau heiau.

Loc: HHS UH/HL PUB

Brennan, Joseph. *The Parker Ranch of Hawaii; the Saga of a Ranch and a Dynasty*. New York: John Day Co., 1974.

Although Parker Ranch is not located in the Kona District, there are references to Kona in this work. It is an undocumented history of the ranch based partly on information from ranch files and interview with owner Richard Smart. References to Kona can be found in the index. One such reference is to the large brush and grass fire in 1969 that started at Pu'uanahulu and forced the closing of the Mamalahoa Highway between Waimea and Kailua-Kona. Includes photographs.

Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB

———. *Paniolo*. Honolulu: Topgallant, 1978.

Recounts history of horses, cattle, and cattle loading for shipping in Hawai'i and profiles several "old-time" *paniolo* including some from Kona. Illus.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

Central Kona Young Men's Association. *Silver Jubilee Commemoration of the Central Kona Young Men's Association*. Edited by Paul K. Shimizu. Kealakekua: Central Kona Young Men's Association, [1940].

History of the Central Kona YMCA and Kyowakai. Includes a directory of Central Kona, as well as various articles about the history and legends of Kona, including "Conclusions of Central Kona Farms and People," "Influenza or 'Spanish Flu' in Kona," "Seven Wonders of Kona," and "How Girls Attract Boys."

Loc: UH/HL

Clark, John R. K. *Beaches of the Big Island*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1985.

Provides historical information when describing various beaches and popular shoreline sites. Kona beaches covered (pp. 86-105).

Loc: UH/HL PUB

Cleveland, Richard J. *A Narrative of Voyages and Commercial Enterprises*. Cambridge, England: J. Owen, 1842.

Account of the introduction of horses to the Islands by the ship captain who brought them, vol. 1 (pp. 223-5, 229-50).

Loc: UH/HL HMCS

Conde, Jesse C., and Gerald M. Best. *Sugar Trains: Narrow Gauge Rails of Hawaii*. Felton, Calif.: Glenwood Publishers, 1973.

Contains information on the Kona Sugar Company (pp. 87-91). Provides a field map, photo of locomotive, and good description of the company.

Loc: UH/HL AH UHH HSL

Cooper, George, and Gavan Daws. *Land and Power in Hawaii; the Democratic Years*. Honolulu: Benchmark Books, 1985.

Study of land and politics in Hawai'i from the mid-1950s to the mid-1980s. See index for references to Kona.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

Coulter, John Wesley. *Land Utilization in the Hawaiian Islands*. University of Hawaii Research Publication, no. 8. Honolulu: Printshop Co., 1933.

Under "Other Specialized Uses of Land" Kona named specifically regarding coffee farming and cotton production.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Cowan-Smith, Virginia, and Bonnie Stone. *Aloha Cowboy*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1988.

History of horsemanship in the Islands includes discussion of ranching, polo, and rodeos, as well as ranching and Hawaiian cowboys. Specific information on Kona can be found by consulting the index.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

Cox, Doak C. *Drilling Records of the McCandless Brothers, 1881-1937; Abstracted from the Account Books of the McCandless Brothers Partnership*. Honolulu: Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association Experiment Station, 1956.

Includes notes made in the account books on the various water wells drilled, a number of which were for ranches. The index, by island and area, includes references to the book, *A Brief History of the McCandless Brothers* by James McCandless.

Loc: UH/HL

Cox, J. Halley, and Edward Stasack. *Hawaiian Petroglyphs*. Honolulu: Bishop Museum Press, [1970].

Although there is no index, there is a list of petroglyph sites, including Honaunau, Ke'ei, and Holualoa. Each citation includes the locale, the number and description of the petroglyphs to be found there, and written references, if any.

Loc: UH/HL UHH BMA HSL

Cox, J. Halley, and William H. Davenport. *Hawaiian Sculpture*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 1974.

This too lacks an index but there is coverage on the sculpture styles that came out of Kona. Provides photos of these examples.

Loc: UH/HL UHH HSL BMA

Crawford, David L. *Paradox in Hawaii; an Examination of Industry and Education and the Paradox They Represent*. Boston: Stratford Co., 1933.

History and discussion of Hawai'i livestock industry (pp.106-28) by then-President of the University of Hawaii.

Loc: UH/HL HHS PUB

Creighton, Thomas Hawk. *The South Kona Coast Historic and Recreation Area, Island of Hawaii [prepared by] the Offices of Thomas H. Creighton and George S. Walters for the Department of Land and Natural Resources, State of Hawaii*. Honolulu: 1969.

This is part of a development plan for South Kona. Seven paragraphs cover the history of the area mentioning Kamehameha I, Captain Cook, Honaunau refuge for Kiwalao's men, John Young, and Ka'awaloa as the center of resistance against Liholiho's abolition of the *kapu* system.

Loc: UH/HL DBEDT

Cummings, Mrs. A. P. *The Missionary's Daughter: A Memoir of Lucy Goodale Thurston of the Sandwich Islands*. New York: American Tract Society, 1923.

Originally published in 1842 by the American Tract Society. The daughter of Asa and Lucy Thurston was reared in Kona and educated in Hawai'i for the first 17 years of her life. She died within three weeks of arriving in the United States at the age of 17. This work provides insight into the lives of the missionaries in Hawai'i, a brief sketch of the history of the Islands, and information about the introduction and influence of Christianity. Information about Kona can be found in such sections as "Extracts from her journal and letters, written when she was from eight to twelve years of age," "Journals and letters, written when Lucy was from thirteen to sixteen years of age," "Her character and labors as a teacher-prayers in the Hawaiian language-letters," and "Description of her tour around Hawaii-visit to the volcano."

Loc: HHS

De Vis-Norton, Lionel W. *Kona, The Heart of Old Hawaii*. [Honolulu]:n.p., [1939?].

Travel guide covering The Kona Inn, what to do in Kailua (fishing), walking trip around Kailua (includes brief history), Napo'opo'o, Captain Cook's monument and Honaunau, short auto excursions to the 1801 lava flow, Hawaiian Macadamia Nut Company at Kealakekua, and Hualalai and Ahua o 'Umi.

Loc: UH/HL

Delano, Amasa. *Narrative of Voyages and Travels in the Northern and Southern Hemispheres: Comprising Three Voyages Round the World; Together with a Voyage of Survey and Discovery*. Boston: E.G. House, 1817. (Reprint. New York: Praeger, 1970)

An account of an American seaman who anchored at "Karakaooa Bay" in the early 1800s and returned to the Islands on a subsequent voyage. Includes an account of Cook's death, along with his belief that "these islands will, most probably, in the course of a few years, become very important. They lie in a central situation between Asia and America..."

Loc: HMCS UHH UH/HL

Ellis, William. *Journal of William Ellis*. Honolulu: Advertiser Publishing Co., 1963.

Rev. Ellis visited Hawai'i in 1822 and 1823 touring the island for four months and was invited by the *ali'i* to remain. Starting at Kailua in June of 1823, Ellis and his party spent two months making the circuit of the island. Ellis's entries are recognized as being some of the earliest and most descriptive of the land and people. Use the *Index to William Ellis' Journals* by Margaret W. Apple (Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1980) to find many references to Kona. The journal was first published in the 1820s.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

Feher, Joseph, Edward Joesting, and O.A. Bushnell. *Hawaii; a Pictorial History*. Bernice P. Bishop Museum Special Publication, no. 58. Honolulu: Bishop Museum Press, 1969.

Illustrations and text in an easy-to-read chronologically-based "encyclopedia format." Use index to find references to Kona, Kealakekua, and other place names and people.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

Finney, Burt. *Directory and Reference Book of the Hawaiian Islands, 1896-97*. Honolulu: B.L. Finney, 1897.

Classified section lists among other businesses, stock ranches with manager names and locations.

Loc: UH/HL

Forbes, Cochran. *The Journals of Cochran Forbes, Missionary to Hawaii 1831-1864*. Honolulu: HMCS, 1984.

Cochran Forbes was stationed at Ka'awaloa and Kealahou from 1832-1845. His journals written while there run from March 1837 to June 1845 (pp. 45-164).
Loc: UH/HL HMCS

Franck, Harry A. *Roaming in Hawaii*. New York: Grosset & Dunlap, 1937.

Chapter "Glimpses of the Kona Coast," covers lava flows, the gardens, the population, Señor Marin's activities, Captain Cook's demise, and the primitive loading of cattle (pp. 42-62).

Loc: UH/HL UHH HSL

Freeman, Otis W. *The Economic Geography of Hawaii*. University of Hawaii Research Publication, no. 2. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1927.

Discusses land use in Kona, including that used for forest reserve, cotton, taro, coffee, and cattle. Indexed by economic activity.

Loc: UH/HL UHH HMCS

Gordon-Cumming, Constance F. *Fire Fountains: The Kingdom of Hawaii, its Volcanoes, and the History of its Missions*. Edinburgh: William Blackwood and Sons, 1883.

Discussion of Cook's arrival at Kealahou Bay on January 17, 1779 where he was mistaken for "O-Rono" (Lono); a description of his death there can be found in Volume 2.

Loc: BML (Fuller Collection)

Handy, E.S. Craighill, Elizabeth Green Handy, and Mary Kawena Pukui. *Native Planters in Old Hawaii: Their Life, Lore, and Environment*. Bernice P. Bishop Museum Bulletin, no. 233. Honolulu: Bishop Museum Press, 1972.

This indispensable work is a comprehensive description of agricultural practices in ancient Hawai'i. Includes folklore, uses of native plants, and discussion of horticultural production. The section that covers each district in the Islands provides geographic, legendary, and historical background of Kona. The 1987 reprint includes an index by Dady Rachmananta which includes many references to Kona, Kuaheha (Kamehameha's plantation in Kona), Kuakini, and the *ahupua'a* of Honua'ula.

Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB

Hawaii Cattlemen's Council, Inc. *Story of Beef*. [Honolulu?], [1964?].

Presents general consumer information on beef and includes Hawai'i beef consumption data 1957-1963. Features a two-page "History of Beef in Hawaii" by Sally Rice, Big Island rancher, who resides in Pu'uanahulu, North Kona.

Loc: UH/HL HSL

Hawaiian Fishpond Study; Islands of O'ahu, Moloka'i, and Hawai'i. Honolulu: Prepared by DHM Planners, Inc. and Public Archaeology Section, Applied Research Group, Bishop Museum, 1989.

In this inventory the following information is provided when available: name, map reference number, archaeological site number, *'ili* and *ahupua'a*, TMK, classification of the fishpond for condition and significance as well as owner designation. Five fishponds were located in South Kona, forty-one in North Kona. Unfortunately, in-depth studies were limited to O'ahu and Moloka'i fishponds.

Loc: UHH

Henke, Louis A. *A Survey of Livestock in Hawaii.* University of Hawaii Research Publication, no. 5. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1929.

Excellent documented study of the history of cattle, horses, sheep, and other livestock in the Islands. The heart of the report is a section devoted to the history and detailed description of forty-one ranches having five hundred or more head of cattle. Kona ranches include Greenwell, Hu'ehu'e, Keauhou, 'Olelomoana, and Pu'uwa'awa'a. The information in this section is based on the author's visits and interviews at each of the ranches.

Loc: UH/HL UHH HSL

Hodge, Clarence L., ed. *Hawaii Facts and Figures, 1948.* Honolulu: Chamber of Commerce of Honolulu. Public Relations Department, 1949.

Annual publication. This volume contains information regarding Kona coffee products. Ranks coffee third in the Territory's exports with all 3,500 acres in production confined to Kona. Much of the planting is in plots from 5 to 10 acres at elevations from 1,000 to 2,000 feet above sea level. Provides a table for pounds and value for years 1943-1949.

Loc: UHH

Hogg, Howard C., and Harold L. Baker. *Ranching Costs and Returns.* Land Study Bureau Miscellaneous Reports, 1-5. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1961-62.

Statistics and reports for the five major islands, one report for each island. Based on a 1959 written questionnaire and two field checks, the information given includes producer characteristics, production costs, and net income for 1958, a general updating to 1960, and detailed figures by group and individual ranch (unnamed).

Loc: UH/HL

Horwitz, Robert H., and Judith B. Finn. *Public Land Policy in Hawaii: Major Landowners*. Legislative Reference Bureau Report, no. 3. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1967.

Details acres owned and leased by private landowners controlling over 1000 acres. Maps show locations of specific ranch lands. Land use data includes acreage by landholders name and by use. There are also figures for lands held by federal government agencies, the state of Hawai'i, and the Hawaiian Homes Commission, and net acreage changes through all land transactions 1950-1964 by landowner/lessee. Information on Kona can be found by subheadings for Hawai'i Island, such as "Major Private Landowners."

Loc: UH/HL

Judd, Bernice. *Voyages to Hawaii Before 1860: A Record Based on Historical Narratives in the Libraries of the Hawaiian Mission Children's Society and The Hawaiian Historical Society, Extended to March 1860*. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1974. Note: enlarged & edited by Helen Yonge Lind.

This is an index of voyagers, ships, and people who came to Hawai'i before 1860.

Loc: HHS UHH UH/HL

Kamakau, Samuel Manaiakalani. *Ruling Chiefs of Hawaii*. Rev. ed. Honolulu: Kamehameha Schools Press, 1992.

First published in 1961, this is a collection of Kamakau's newspaper articles focusing on the political history of Hawai'i. Although references to Kona can be found in the index under "Kona (Hawaii)," checking for specific place names and people provides additional references to Kona.

Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB

[Kimura, Larry Lindsey.] Kona Kai Opuu. *Algae: Honaunau, South Kona, Hawaii*. [1969].

Discusses distribution of certain marine algae at Honaunau, especially between Kapua'i and Keokea bordering the City of Refuge. Based on personal observations during the summer of 1968. Notes uses, description, habitat, comments and variations on names and spellings of algae. The author is listed as Kona Kai Opuu.

Loc: UH/HL

Kuykendall, Ralph S. *The Hawaiian Kingdom*. 3 vols. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1938-67.

Volume 1 (Foundations and Transformation) covers the period 1778-1854; volume 2 (Twenty Critical Years) covers the years 1854-1874. Indexed passages in the first two volumes of this three-volume work give documented history of Kona.

Loc: UH/HL HSL PUB

Kwiatkowski, P.F. *Na Ki'i Pohaku; a Hawaiian Petroglyph Primer*. Honolulu: Ku Pa'a, Inc., 1991.

A well-illustrated work that examines the symbolism of Hawaiian petroglyphs. Describes unifying features, as well as cultural beliefs and practices associated with the images. Many of the petroglyphs interpreted in this work are found in Kona.

Loc: UH/HL

Lind, Andrew W. *An Island Community; Ecological Succession In Hawaii*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1938.

In discussion of Kona in "New Uses of Land," Lind says, "Cultivation of land on the higher plains of... slopes of Kona on Hawaii... provide minor deviations from the fundamental pattern of Hawaiian utilization." Notes Captain Charles Wilkes in 1840 describing Kona as having "the appearance of having been once more extensively cultivated than it is at present." Kona is included in the many tables and discussions on individual crops and land use. Facing p. 75 are two maps showing land use on all islands in 1906 and 1930.

Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB

———. *Kona; a Community of Hawaii*. Honolulu: 1967.

In this report to the state Board of Education, the author discusses how people made their livelihoods in Kona from the time of Captain Cook and then considers the area's future prospects. Discussion on Kona coffee, alternative forms of agriculture, tourism, the cultural isolation of the various ethnic groups, and the assimilation process.

Loc: UH/HL UHH HMCS

McGaw, Martha Mary. *Stevenson in Hawaii*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1950.

Robert Louis Stevenson made two trips to Hawai'i, one of which included a visit to Kona. An entire chapter covers his stay and includes personal encounters with dignitaries of the district and with commoners.

Loc: UH/HL

Michels, Joseph W. *Hydration Rate Constants for Puuwaawaa Trachytic Glass, Hawaii Island, Hawaii*. MOHLAB technical report, no. 11. State College, Pa.: MOHLAB, 1985.

Pu'uwa'awa'a is generally recognized as the source of the highest grade silica glass in the Hawaiian Islands. The area served as an important lithic resource, especially for the pre-contact inhabitants of the Kona coast area.

Loc: UH/HL

Missionary Album. 4th ed. Honolulu: Hawaiian Mission Children's Society, 1989.

First published in 1901, this work contains "Stations and Missionaries" by island (p. 16), and "Portraits and Biographical Sketches of the American Protestant Missionaries to the Hawaiian Islands."

Loc: UH/HL HMCS

Morgan, Theodore. *Hawaii: A Century of Economic Change, 1778-1876*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1948.

In speaking of the Native Hawaiian population, Kealahou is the area Lt. James King, a member of Cook's crew, used to derive a population figure. Parts of Kona are considered isolated rural retreats due to their inaccessibility. Remaining discussion regarding Kona is on coffee.

Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB

Nakano, Jiro. *Kona Echo: A Biography of Dr. Harvey Saburo Hayashi*. Kona, Hawaii: Kona Historical Society, 1990.

Dr. Hayashi dedicated his life to the medical and social needs of the Japanese immigrants in Kona. He was the founder and editor of the periodical *Kona Echo*, designed to keep the Japanese-speaking populace informed of local and work events. Although this book concentrates on his life, references to the hardships endured by the Japanese immigrants are made, including discrimination by the plantation management and others in the community; the need for benevolent societies for those who suffered hardships and were fired from the plantations; and the bureaucratic Japanese Consul-General. Includes references.

Loc: UHH PUB HHS

Paris, John D. *Fragments of Real Missionary Life: From the Recollections of the Rev. John D. Paris*. Honolulu: The Friend, 1926.

Biographical notes of one of the early missionaries to Kona. Includes photos of notable Kona sites, such as the mission at Kealahou, Napo'opo'o landing in 1926, and an engraving of Kealahou in 1840. Excellent first-hand account of culture and missionary activities.

Loc: UHH

Philipp, Perry F. *Diversified Agriculture of Hawaii; An Economist's View of its History, Present Status, and Future Prospects*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1953.

Indexed passages present good overview of ranching, large and small, in the Territory.

Loc: UH/HL

Philipp, Perry F., Estel H. Cobb, and Clarence L. Moore. *Comparison of Live and Dressed Beef Shipments from Kona, Hawaii, to Honolulu*. Agricultural Economics Report no. 55. Honolulu: University of Hawaii College of Tropical Agriculture, 1961.

Discussion of Kona includes description, transportation, agricultural credit, labor and wages, coffee, ranches, fruit, and vegetable and fruit sample farms. An overall view of Kona is provided in two paragraphs, p. 15.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Pukui, Mary Kawena, Samuel H. Elbert, and Esther T. Mookini. *Place Names of Hawaii*. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1974.

Provides the literal translation, historical insights and geographical locations for a given place name. Specific place names in Kona provided.

Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB

Report of Kona Orphanage from Dec. 1899 to July 1904. Honolulu: Hawaiian Gazette Co., 1905.

Small booklet on the orphanage established by Alice F. Beard located two miles *mauka* of Kailua town. Covers history, admission and other policies. Includes statistics on the children by age and nationality, with their daily food intake and activities. Needs and difficulties are outlined as well as a list of donors.

Loc: HHS BML

Rice, William T., and Sara J. Rice. *Kona Coast Story: Authentic Information and Pictures of the Historical and Modern Kona Coast of the Island of Hawaii*. Honolulu: SWAK, 1974.

This thirty-nine page pictorial guide to Kona covers the more prominent places (Keauhou Bay), structures (Hulihe'e Palace), sites (burial caves), and people (Captain Cook) with half-page narratives.

Loc: UHH BML

Saintclair, Robyn. *New Kona Tales, Vol. 1*. Kealahou: R. Saintclair, 1969.

Fiction based on historical background. The tales in this book have been published in editions of *The Kona Torch* and in the 6th Annual Captain Cook Festival booklet.

Loc: HMCS

Schmitt, Robert C. *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii, 1778-1965*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1968.

In addition to inclusions in the population tables (pp. 71 and 117), Kona's population is discussed at the time of Cook's death at Kealahou. Kailua's population in 1820 is given to be "two or three thousand."

Loc: UH/HL UHH HSL

———. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1977.
Carefully documented compilation of statistics includes a summary description of sources of agricultural statistics (pp. 329-30).
Loc: UH/HL

Schoofs, Robert. *Pioneers of the Faith: History of the Catholic Mission in Hawaii (1827-1940)*. [Waikane, Hawai'i]: Boeynaems, 1978.
Most of coverage on Kona is on pp. 126-148. Although the index does not provide direct citations to Kona, it does provide citations to personal names and churches, including St. Catherine's Church (Kealia); St. Francis Regis (Honaunau).
Loc: UH/HL

Sinclair, Marjorie. *Kona*. New York: John Day Co., 1947.
A novel based in Kona.
Loc: HHS HMCS UHH UH/HL

Thomas, Mifflin. *Schooner from Windward; Two Centuries of Hawaiian Interisland Shipping*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1983.
Includes discussion on Kona Development Company, Kona Inn, *Kona Packet* (schooner), and Kona Sugar Company.
Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB

Thurston, Lucy G. *The Life and Times of Mrs. Lucy G. Thurston, Wife of Rev. Asa Thurston, Pioneer Missionary to the Sandwich Islands, Gathered From Letters and Journals Extending over a Period of More Than Fifty Years*. 2nd ed. Ann Arbor: S.C. Andrews, 1920.
Lucy Thurston arrived at Kailua on March 30, 1820 with her husband and they established the first mission there. She died in Honolulu on October 13, 1878. This book is an account of their work there with such entries as "Description of Kailua and Our New Home," "Contrast Between Life at Kailua and the New England States," "Infanticide" and "Kuakini or Gov. Adams."
Loc: HHS

Treasures of the Hawaiian Kingdom. Compiled by J. Patricia Morgan Swenson and Evanita S. Midkiff. Honolulu: Daughters of Hawai'i, 1979.
This is an easy-to-read glossy booklet that provides short narratives to accompany photos of sites associated or curated by the Daughters of Hawai'i, the publishers. Includes coverage of Hulihe'e Palace located in Kailua-Kona.
Loc: UH/HL

Twain, Mark. *Letters from the Sandwich Islands*. Norfolk Island, Australia: Island Heritage, 1975.

Includes Twain's account of his trip from Kealahou to Ka'u and his descriptions of Kailua, including his opinion of Kona coffee, "I think the Kona coffee has a richer flavor than any other, be it grown where it may and call it by what name you please." Twain's letters were first published in 1866.

Loc: UH/HL HMCS PUB

University of Hawai'i at Manoa. Department of Geography. *Atlas of Hawaii*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1983.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

Vancouver, George. *A Voyage of Discovery to the North Pacific Ocean...in the Years 1790, 1791, 1792, 1793, 1794 and 1795...* London: Hakluyt Society, 1984.

This edition of the voyage is a valuable resource for its analytical index which includes place names mentioned by Vancouver and those shown in the book's maps. Index entries are by the accepted modern spellings with Vancouver's version of the spelling in parentheses. Although Kona *per se* is not in the index, the headings of Hawai'i (Vancouver's Owhyhee), Sandwich Islands, has various entries about Kona. Under "Kamehameha" Vancouver reports that Kealahou Bay had been fortified with guns. A few of the other index headings that include references to Kona are: Keeaumoku chief of Kona district, Hawai'i; Kuakini, chief in Hawai'i: in charge of observatory, Kealahou Bay. The first edition was published in 1801 by John Stockdale and is the edition many libraries hold. In that edition, Vol. II, Chapter I, describes Vancouver's landing of cattle and sheep on the Big Island.

Loc: HHS

Vargha, Louis A., and Harold A. Baker. *Urban Development on the Island of Hawaii, 1946-1963*. Land Study Bureau Bulletin, no. 5. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1965.

Focuses on the island's current problems of land economics and urban land use. Main items of interest are the appendix tables which contain information about the extent of land conversion and its subsequent development. States that the bulk of planned development is located in the vicinity of Kailua-Kona for tourism. Table provides distribution of population.

Loc: UHH

Varigny, Charles Victor de. *Fourteen Years in the Sandwich Islands, 1855-1868*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, Hawaiian Historical Society, 1981.

Most of Kona coverage follows Cook's death at Kealahou. Contains observations of the conditions in Kealahou and Kailua after the 1868 eruption of Kilauea.

Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB

The Voyage of the Thaddeus, 1819-1820. Kailua-Kona: Mokuaikaua Church, 1970.
Booklet for the sesquicentennial observances held throughout the Islands.
Includes data on the passengers and the ship and excerpts from the *Journal of the Sandwich Islands Mission*.
Loc: HMCS

Wilkes, Charles. *Narrative of the United States Exploring Expedition During the Years 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842...* Papakura, N.Z.: R. McMillan, [1984].
Contains references concerning Kona including observations of cattle on Hawai'i in 1840. First published in 1845.
Loc: UH/HL HMCS PUB

Winne, Jane Lathrop. *Kuakini and Hulihee, The Story of the Kailua Palace, Kona, Hawaii.* [Honolulu]: 1928. Note: Current newspaper clippings pasted on fly-leaves.
Governor Kuakini was the original owner of Hulihe'e. Winne, historian of the Daughters of Hawai'i, quotes from missionaries Artemas Bishop and Asa Thurston on Kuakini's activities and hospitality as well as history of the area.
Loc: UH/HL

PERIODICALS

Indexes

Curiosity. Index.

In-house card index to this periodical. No entries for Kona were found. Check specific place names and persons.
Loc: BML

Hawaii Business. November 1968 -

Annual index published in magazine. The Special Collection at UHH has a compiled index 1979-1987 with numerous references to Kona.
Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB

The Hawaii Herald Index, 1980-1986. Honolulu: The Hawaii Herald.

Many of the subject entries may provide articles related to Japanese activities in Kona. For Kona, Hawai'i there are two entries, one on coffee farmer Sunao Kadooka, and one on transplanted groups. Also listed are the Kona Nightingales (donkeys.) Kept up-to-date by supplements issued by the West O'ahu College Library.

Loc: UHH UH/HL

Hawaii Historical Review. Index to Vol. I (October 1962-July 1965). Compiled by Elspeth P. Sterling. Index to Vol. II (October 1965-July 1968) Compiled by Larry Goldstein. Honolulu.

Although there is no heading for Kona *per se*, it would be beneficial to peruse index for entries such as, Kuakini [John Adams], Governor of Hawaii, p. 162, or Kealakekua Bay, Hawaii pp. 93, 147; Vancouver lands cattle at, p. 161.

Loc: UHH

Hawai'i Library Association. *Index to Periodicals of Hawaii*. Honolulu: The Association, 1976.

Subject and author index to twenty-five periodicals. Titles and years covered vary and are listed in the introduction. Card file on which it is based is in the State Library, Hawaiian Collection. A similar card file is available in UH Hamilton Library, Hawaiian Collection. There are 15 entries relating to Kona in the index, but one should also look up Kailua, Hulihee Palace, and Kahuku, Kona, Hawaii. An example of an entry, "How to spend a day in Kona" by A.S. Baker May 1930 in *The Friend*.

Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB HHS

Hawai'i Pacific Journal Index. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i at Manoa.

This database accessed via the UH's system's CARL terminals is a special version of Uncover devoted to Hawaiian and Pacific journals. It currently includes more than 50 titles and over 20,000 articles. Articles can be retrieved individually or displayed as part of the table of contents for any given Hawaiian or Pacific journal issue. The keyword "Kona" provided access to 88 items, some of which are presented in the Selected Periodical Articles section. Subjects range from a coffee co-op to attitudes toward interracial marriage of Konawaena students, to mortuary patterning in Kaloko. This database provides access to *Elepaio* articles; four articles pertaining to Kona are listed. The keywords "Kona + history" resulted in 4 items. Of the four, only Jean Greenwell's "Crisis in Kona" (see entry in Selected Periodical Articles) was of significant value, the others being tourist guides.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Hawai'i State Archives. *Subject and Name indexes*.

These unique card indexes refer to most pre-1930s newspapers and periodicals. Covers years from 1838 to 1960.

Loc: AH

The Hawaiian Annual. Index.

Begun in 1875 by Thomas G. Thrum, this periodical is also known as *All About Hawaii*, *Thrum's Annual*, and *Hawaiian Almamack and Annual*. Thrum's often contains information about specific places and persons. Index is available for some years. See references to these indexes in the following citations.

The Hawaiian Annual. Index, 1875-1932. Margaret Titcomb and Anita Ames. Bishop Museum Special Publication, 24. Honolulu: Bishop Museum, 1934.

Entries for Kona include: Agriculture (1790), 1908 (pp.102-107); Description, Baker, 1916 (pp. 80-86); 1918 (pp. 83-86); 1921 (pp. 80-85); Industrial possibilities, 1899 (pp. 127-130); Kona Improvement Club, Register, 1918-1920; 1922-1927; Tobacco industry, Smith, 1921 (pp. 97-99); Tour, 1911 (pp. 158-161).

Loc: UHH UH/HL HHS

The Hawaiian Annual. Index, Supplement: List of Names of Persons Mentioned in the Hawaiian Annual, 1875-1932, Exclusive of Those Listed in the Printed Index. Compiled by Margaret Titcomb and Anita Ames. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1934.

"Names from the Register and Directory have been omitted, also names of captains of vessels, and lists of names in statistical entries." Look for prominent persons in Kona history such as the various Greenwells, Kuakini, Dr. G. Trousseau. Bishop Museum has updated this with a card index for "Names of persons mentioned between 1933-1940."

Loc: UH/HL BML

Hawaiian Historical Society, 1892-1967. Compiled by Charles H. Hunter. Honolulu, 1968.

An index by name, title, and subject to Papers, Annual Reports, Reprints and Genealogical series. Includes a list of the articles in each publication. One entry is listed under "Kona Storm," 12: 34-37, but researchers should look under specific place names, such as Kealakekua Bay, people such as Kuakini II (1791-1844: John Adams), or subjects such as Hale o Keawe (mausoleum at Honaunau), and Hawaiian Steamers.

Loc: UH/HL UHH HHS

The Hawaiian Journal of History 1967-1993, Volumes 1-25. Index, compiled by Lela Goodell. 3 vols. Honolulu: Hawaiian Historical Society, 1980-1993.

Provides list of articles; index includes ship names and all surnames. References to Kona can be found in "Princess Nahienaena," vol. 3 (pp. 5, 15); "The Kamehameha Statue," vol. 3 (p. 93); "The Sacred Wife of Kamehameha I," vol. 5 (pp. 6, 9); "King Cotton, the Spinning Wheel and Loom in the Sandwich Islands," vol. 5 (pp. 112, 116-118); the newspaper *Kona Hankyo* vol. 18 (p. 76); H.N. Greenwell vol.16 (p. 115), among others.

Loc: UH/HL UHH HHS PUB HHS

Historic Hawai'i Magazine. Index to Articles and Illustrations, 1985-1989. Compiled by Linda Wiig and Valerie Reynerson. Honolulu: Historic Hawai'i Foundation, 1990.

Under the heading Kona, Hawaii are two entries, one for a comprehensive article with illustrations describing the Kona Field System and the other on brochures by Aston Hotels describing historical sites. Other headings of interest are Kona Historical Society (7 entries), Kealakekua Bay, Greenwell, Jean and Gardens (See Greenwell, Amy, Ethnobotanical Gardens, Japanese Gardens).

Loc: UH/HL PUB

Historic Hawai'i News: Index to Articles and Illustrations, 1975-1984. Compiled by Linda Wiig. Honolulu: Historic Hawaii Foundation, 1985.

Under Kona District are the entries, Brief history June 2, 1984 and Brief history of theaters, February 3, 1984. Under Kona Historical Society are 4 entries, one entry for Kona Theater. Entries can be found under more specific names, such as Kealakekua or Greenwell. Subsequent years are indexed individually. Note the 1985 entry under Archaeology regarding the Kuakini Highway burial sites being looted; 1990 includes an entry to Rose Schilt's report about the Kona Field System. There are six entries under Kona Historical Society, and an entry for the Kona Third Circuit Court Building.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

Ka 'Elele. Index.

Card index to this periodical contains one entry under Kona regarding agriculture for 1983. Check specific place names or persons.

Loc: BML

Paka Paniolo - Parker Ranch Cowboy. Index. Kamuela, Hawaii: R. Smart, 1961-1970.

Index to this Parker Ranch publication provides access to articles by subjects, personal names, and organization names. The Parker Memorial Library has these on index cards and UH/HL has a printed index. No entries for Kona were found, but related stories may prove useful, such as an early photo and history of the K. Fukushima Hotel; there are five entries for the Hawaii Meat Company which is located in Kona.

Loc: Thelma Parker Memorial Library, Kamuela UH/HL

Paradise of the Pacific. Index.

In-house catalog card index has 40 entries under Kona, including photos. Entries provide article title or subject of photo, author if given, volume, page and year. Titles include, "Land of the Calm Sea," "Study of Life in Kona," and "Weird Events at Kona." Photos include the waterfront, the first Christian Church, and fishermen. Also indexed are photos and articles regarding the Kona Inn. The library has an almost complete set of the periodical in bound form and a complete set on microfilm.

Loc: BML

Paradise of the Pacific, 1888-1912. Index to Selected Articles. Compiled by Kum Pui Lai. Honolulu: Honolulu Community College, 1975.

Subject index which fills a gap in coverage in the *Index to Periodicals of Hawaii*.

Loc: UH/HL AH

Royal Isles. Index.

In-house card index to this periodical. No entries under Kona were found. Check specific place names and persons.

Loc: BML

Social Process in Hawaii: An Index to Volumes 1-26, 1935-1963. Compiled by Kum Pui Lai. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Library, 1971.

Contains tables of contents of all issues and a limited subject index. A few promising articles related to Kona.

Loc: UH/HL

Selected Periodical Articles

[Baker, Albert S.] "An Auto Tour of Hawaii: Kona, the Land of Fruit and Flowers." *Thrum's Annual*. (1911): 158-161.

Loc: HMCS

———. "Between the Bays in Kona." *Thrum's Annual*. (1916): 80-86.

Good historical coverage of the sites between Kailua and Kealahou Bays with photos. Includes descriptions and history of Rev. Forbes' Ives House, Kuamo'o Battlefield, the Thurston House, Hale o Kauila in the City of Refuge.

Loc: HMCS

———. "Kona Conditions." *Thrum's Annual*. (1918): 83-86.

In his capacity as President of the Kona Improvement Club, Baker provides current statistics on resources and industry.

Loc: HMCS UH/HL PUB

———. "Kona Coast." *Thrum's Annual*. (1921):80-85.

A sequel to "Between the Bays" which includes historical coverage on Kipahoehoe Arch, fishponds, *heiau*, and other sites, with photos.

Loc: HMCS UH/HL UHH PUB

- . "How to Spend a Day in Kona." *The Friend*. (May 1930): C(5):104-5.
A travel guide starting at Napo'opo'o and proceeding to the Thurston House built in 1831. The house incorporates the entrance to Laniakea Cave. Provides a sketch of Honaunau enclosure including the City of Refuge.
Loc: HMCS UH/HL/mf PUB AH
- Barrère, Dorothy, and Marshall Sahlins. "Tahitians in the Early History of Hawaiian Christianity: The Journal of Toketa." *Hawaiian Journal of History*. 13 (1979): 19-35.
Journal written in early 1822 by the Tahitian teacher Toketa, then in the household of Kuakini; with commentary and notes.
Loc: UH/HL HSL HHS
- Bell, Edward. "Log of the Chatham." *Honolulu Mercury*. 1, no. 4-6 (1929); 2 no. 1-2 (1930):
Bell was the clerk aboard the *Chatham*, his log covered the period between January 1792-February 1794. A typewritten copy is held by HMCS and a photostat copy by HHS.
Loc: HMCS HHS
- Bishop, Sereno. "Old Memories of Kailua." *The Friend*. 58 (1900): 11; 59 (1901): 4.
Reprinted in 1916 as *Reminiscences of Old Hawai'i*. See citation in Book section of this guide.
Loc: HMCS AH UH/HL/mf PUB
- Bond, Anna. "150 Years Ago This Month the *Thaddeus* Brought to Our Shores Hiram and Asa." *Honolulu Magazine*. 4 (April 1970): 46.
On April 4, 1820, the first group of American Protestant missionaries arrived at Kailua, Kona aboard the brig *Thaddeus*. Their instructions came from the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions in Boston. Article covers the celebratory activities during the Hawaiian Mission Sesquicentennial. Notes that Asa Thurston was stationed in Kona and speaks of the mission's goals.
Loc: UH/HL PUB
- Bowser, George. "An Account of the Sugar Plantations and The Principal Stock Ranches of the Hawaiian Islands." *Hawaiian Kingdom Statistical and Commercial Directory 1880-81*: 401-32.
Gives ranch locations and varying amounts of information on lands and stock.
Loc: UH/HL HSL HMCS

Civic Convention. Proceedings of the Eighth Annual. Hilo: Post-Herald Press.

Writing on behalf of the Kona Improvement Club, the proceedings cite the unique attractions of Kona such as the petroglyphs at Kahalu'u and Kekaha, Pu'uuhonua o Honaunau, Cook's Monument, the *heiau* at Napo'opo'o, Keauhou's *holua* slide and Kona's climate.

Loc: HMCS

Clarke, Mariajane. "The *Humuula*, Kamaaina Ship." *Paradise of the Pacific*. 59, no.12 (1947): 28-31.

History of the Inter-Island Steam Navigation Company ship. Includes well-illustrated description of 1947 cattle-loading at Kailua-Kona with cattle being roped, moved through the water, and then hoisted into the ship.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

Critchlow, Leigh. "Rustling the Big Island's Cattle." *Hawaii Observer*. 122 (1978):19.

Problems of ranchers with rustlers and "trigger-happy vandals."

Loc: UH/HL

Daws, Gavan. "Kealakekua Bay Revisited: A Note on the Death of Captain Cook." *Journal of Pacific History*. 3 (1968): 21-23.

Presents the argument that not all the populace recognized Cook as Lono, but rather the priests of Lono; it was the devotees of Ku, who came to recognize his mortal status.

Loc: HHS UH/HL

Embree, John F. "Acculturation Among the Japanese of Kona, Hawaii." *Memoirs of the American Anthropological Association*. 1941.

Studies the changes in the social organization and network of social relations, which took place in rural Japanese society when transplanted from Japan to Kona. Investigates village and social organization, households, the Kumi [group of people], death, births, marriages, association and clubs, relation and ties with the mother country. Appendices cover statistics of the coffee industry, details from funerals, and a discussion on faith healers.

Loc: BML

Erdman, John P. "New Plans for Kona." *The Friend*. 103, no. 8 (August 1933): 164-165.

Reports on the cooperation of the Congregational and Episcopal churches in Kona to have Rev. Shannon Walker, pastor of Central Kona Union Church, be in charge of the Episcopal work centered at Christ Church, Kealakekua.

Loc: HMCS AH UH/HL/mf PUB

- Flournoy, Doris. "Rawhide Ben." *Hawaiian Digest*. 11(1947): 3-6.
 Colorful cowboy life and adventures of Ebenezer Parker Low, co-founder of North Kona's Pu'uwa'awa'a Ranch.
 Loc: UH/HLmf
- Gon, Samuel M. "Alala reported from the Ahupua'a of Manuka, South Kona, Hawaii." *Elepaio*. 43, no. 6 (December 1982): 47.
 Loc: UH/HL
- Greenwell, Jean. "Crisis in Kona." *Hawaiian Journal of History*. 21 (1987): 67-76.
 In 1868, the district of Kona, made headlines throughout the Kingdom. Some of the many articles that appeared in newspapers were entitled "The Crazy Prophet of South Kona", "Uprising in Kona", and "Troubles in Hawaii". The person responsible for all this attention was a Hawaiian man named Joseph Kaona, founder of a cult called "Second Adventists."
 Loc: UH/HL HMCS HHS
- Greenwell, Sherwood R.H. "The Changing Picture in Hawaiian Range Management." *Journal of Range Management*. 12, no. 3 (1959): 99-103.
 Kealakekua rancher discusses the history of his family ranch, giving special emphasis to the grasses and forage crops introduced, clearing and planting procedures, pasture management, and water problem solutions.
 Loc: UH/HL
- Hawaiian Historical Society. *35th Annual Report*. 1927.
 Disputes the theory that Cook was killed over the taking of a image from a *heiau* for firewood. Uses a passage from Kamakau to claim such images were not sacred to begin with.
 Loc: HHS UH/HL
- "How Kapalaoa, North Kona, Got Its Name." *The Friend*. 94, no. 6 (June 1929): 139.
 Translation of account of the life of Rev. G.P. Kaonohimaka, which was printed in Rev. Stephen Desha's Hawaiian language newspaper, *Ka Hoku o Hawaii*. Starts with the traditional history of the chiefess Kuaiwa for whose *lei niho palaoa* the land section of Kapalaoa, was named. Includes a brief sketch of the Rev. Kaonohimaka's life.
 Loc: HMCS AH UH/HL/mf PUB
- Hurnung, Cenie. "Method in Kona Religious Education." *The Friend*. 104, no. 5 (May 1934): 310-311.
 In an issue dedicated to the Big Island, the author discusses the ways Christian instructors have promoted community participation with the churches in Kona.
 Loc: HMCS AH UH/HL/mf PUB

"Kanaloa at Keauhou." *Hawaii Investor*. (June 1981): 6-7.

Discusses development of condominiums at Kanaloa at Keauhou as well as other Kona housing projects. Now called *Hawaii Real Estate Investor*.

Loc: UH/HL

"Kona Coffee." *Honolulu Magazine*. 5, no. 5 (November 1970): 100.

Describes how the Kona coffee industry wants to recapture Kona's identity with a fine gourmet product. Includes history and information about the Kona Coffee Association's development with Superior Coffee, and Takeshi Kudo's involvement with Sunset Coffee Co-Op.

Loc: UH/HL

"Kona, Hawaii - Its Possibilities." *Thrum's Annual*. 1899:127-130.

Extracts from Charles D. Miller's paper, "Coffee and Diversified Industries in Hawaii." Discusses coffee, tea, cinchona, rubber, sisal and ramie and fruit crops.

Loc: HMCS AH UH/HL PUB

Lind, Andrew W. "Attitudes Towards Interracial Marriage in Kona, Hawaii." *Social Process in Hawaii*. 4 (May 1938): 79.

Students polled at Konawaena High School noted Japanese as most desirable mate; reasons for choice noted. Nine other ethnic groups were rated; Caucasian were the second most desirable mate.

Loc: UH/HL UHH PUB

———. "Kona - Haven of the Peoples." *Social Process in Hawaii*. 13 (1949): 66.

States that Hawaiians in Kona (2,000) live more in conformity with their traditional culture than most other parts of the territory. States that the terrain is Kona's draw (quotes James Cook and William Ellis on population figures) and notes the reasons why various ethnic groups came to Kona; for example, the Japanese moved to escape restrictive sugar plantation regimes.

Loc: UH/HL HMCS

Macdonald, Gordon A., and Chester K. Wentworth. "The Kona Earthquake of August 21, 1951" *Pacific Science*. 6, no. 4 (October 1952): 269-287.

In-depth report of the August 21, 1951 earthquake that caused extensive damage in Kona. This 18-page article discusses damage to structures, roads, and cemeteries with photos and graphs of the aftershocks. See entry under Wentworth below.

Loc: BML

Manby, Thomas. "Journal of Vancouver's Voyage to the Pacific Ocean (1791-1793)." *Honolulu Mercury*, 1, no. 1 (1929): 11-25; 1, no. 2 (1929): 33-45; 1, no. 3 (1929): 39-55.

Manby was master's mate on the *Discovery* in 1792. He transferred to the *Chatham* in 1793. His journal ends in March 1792.

Loc: BML UHH

Mitchell, Megan and Maile Melrose. "The Beginning of Kainaliu Town." *Historic Hawaii News*. 4, no. 1 (1978): 4-6.

History of Kainaliu, Kona; includes information on Palika Ranch; a description of the *panui*, the 600-acre walled pen built by Kamehameha I for the cattle brought by Vancouver; as well as information on William Johnson, who brought the first Hereford cattle to the island.

Loc: UH/HL

Morris, Frank D. "Pilot Practice." *Colliers*. (August 5, 1944): 73.

Account of "rest-cure" program for U.S. pilots provided by Pu'uwa'awa'a Ranch and other island ranches during World War II.

Loc: HSPA (Ranch clipping file)

Paris, Anna M. "Early Missionary Experiences." *The Friend*. 60, no. 13 (December 1902): 34-5.

Excerpts from the letters of Mary Grant Paris, wife of Rev. John Davis Paris, the first missionaries stationed in the Ka'u district. Although most of the excerpts are about Ka'u, the trek from Kealakekua to Ka'u is described.

Loc: HMCS AH UH/HL/mf PUB

Perkins, R. C. L. "Notes on Collecting in Kona, Hawaii." *The Ibis, a Quarterly Journal of Ornithology*. 5 (1893): 101-112.

Describes in detail the terrain and conditions of Kona, as well as the vegetation. Covers the habitats, characteristics, and "personalities" of the various birds that are found in Kona. The author includes Native Hawaiian names and anecdotes about birds of Kona.

Loc: BML

Pratt, Thane K. "Recent Observations of *Akepa* and other Endangered Forest Birds in Central Kona, Hawaii Island." *Elepaio*. 49, no. 10 (October 1989): 62.

Loc: UH/HL

Restarick, Henry B. "Historic Kealahou Bay." *Papers of the Hawaiian Historical Society*. 15 (1928): 5-20.

"There is no locality in the Hawaiian Islands which has so many associations with its early history as Kealahou Bay and its surroundings." Author believes first foreign contact was made during the days of Kahoukapu, king of Ka'awaloa. These foreigners were believed to be deserters from the Dutch ship *Hope*, c.1600. Also includes Captain James Cook's landing at the Bay with a description of the village by George Gilbert. Discusses the religious significance of the area. Captain Douglas, the first white man to land after Cook's death, was followed by Captain George Vancouver and others, including the Russian explorer, Kotzebue. During the whaling era, more ships went to Kawaihae where John Young lived, but some went to Kealahou and Kailua, as the latter was a sizable town. Kapi'olani lived at Ka'awaloa, and at her request a mission was started there. Missionary James Ely was sent to the village in 1824, and Kapi'olani built him a house and a place of worship 60 by 30 feet in size, the first mission house in South Kona. This source provides an excellent background on Kealahou Bay, as well as its outlying areas, and describes both native and foreign activities.

Loc: HHS

Samwell, David. "A Narrative of the Death of Captain James Cook." *Hawaiian Historical Society Reprints*. 1917; no.2.

Captain James King's account beginning with anchorage at Kealahou Bay in January 1779. Includes appended essays on the "Particulars Concerning the Life and Character of Captain Cook," and "Observations Respecting the Introduction of the Venereal Disease into the Sandwich Islands." This work is indexed.

Loc: HHS UH/HL

Sheridan, Sol N. "Following Lava Trails in Hawaii." *Mid-Pacific Magazine*. 4, no. 4 (October 1912): 331-5.

Traverses "Umi's Trail" to his *heiau* between Mauna Loa and Hualalai. Provides traditional history regarding Umi and this trail. Crosses the 1859 lava flow and the Judd road built for horses and pack animals, which is covered by the flow. Mentions the forests of Kona.

Loc: HMCS

Steiner, Stan. "Land of the Paniolos: Ranching in Paradise." *American West*. 19, no. 4 (1982): 20-8.

Illustrated account of Hawaiian cattle and ranch history; quotes Sherwood Greenwell, Kona rancher.

Loc: UH/HL BML (photocopy)

Tainter, Joe. "The Social Correlates of Mortuary Planning at Kaloko, North Kona, Hawaii." *Archaeology & Physical Anthropology in Oceania*. 8 (April 1973): 1-11.

Describes characteristics of social organization and search for the aboriginal pattern of social ranking and elements of community structure. Mortuary patterning at Kaloko reflects pyramidal social ranking and the aboriginal class structure.

Loc: UH/HL General collection.

———. "Spatial Organization and Social Patterning in the Kaloko Cemetery, North Kona, Hawaii." *Archaeology & Physical Anthropology in Oceania*. 11 (July 1976): 91-105.

Spatial patterning (hierarchical) reflects the corporate bonded nature of the Kaloko community. Both pre-contact and historical burial sites were studied.

Loc: UH/HL General collection.

Walker, Shannon. "Kona." *The Friend*. 104, no. 5 (May 1934): 309-310.

In an issue devoted to the Big Island, the author provides a brief religious history of Kona and plans for the future of the Congregational church there. Another article entitled, "The Keauhou Project of the Central Kona Union Church," Rev. Yamada reports on the building and running of the Board property at Keauhou. The dormitories, the old stone church and the beach playground are used for religious retreats and other gatherings.

Loc: HMCS AH UH/HL/mf PUB

Wall, Joan Maile Laulii. "Uwe Ka Lani, Ola Ka Honua (When the Sky Weeps, the Earth Lives); a Discussion of Hawaiian Agriculture." *Huxley College of Environmental Studies Problem Series*. Western Washington State College, 1981.

Wide-ranging discussion of cattle ranching history, economics, and management in Kona. Includes interviews with owners of W.H. Greenwell Ranch, Wall Ranch, and Palika Ranch.

Loc: KHS

Wentworth, Chester K., and Gordon A. Macdonald. "Earthquake of August 21, 1951, at Kona, Hawaii" *Proceedings of the Hawaiian Academy of Science*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1951-1952 (27th Annual Meeting).

Half-page report on the most severe earthquake since 1868 which caused extensive and severe damage in the Kona district. Provides description of the damage and the deduced location of the epicenter.

Loc: BML

NEWSPAPERS

Indexes

Hawai'i Newspaper Project. *Hawaii Newspapers: A Union List*. Compiled by Sophie McMillen, cataloger, and Nancy Morris, project manager. [Honolulu], 1987.

A print-out of entries of all known extant newspapers published since 1834. It lists newspapers, published in a variety of languages, known to be held in an institution. Lists newspapers alphabetically by title, by editor/issuing body, place of publication, intended audience, beginning date, and language. Includes subject index, bibliographic and holdings information. For Kona, it lists the *Kona Coast News*, *The Kona Echo*, *The Kona Pickle-Jar*, *Kona Reporter*, *The Kona Weekly*, *Kona Times*, *Kona Torch*, *Kona Tribune-Herald*, and *Kona Weekly Tribune-Herald*.

Loc: UH/HL AH

Hawai'i Regional Library, Hilo. *Hawai'i Tribune-Herald Index*. [1966-76].

Subject index with references to Kona; on microfiche. After 1976 published indexes for each year were compiled as "Hawaii Island Newspaper Index" by name and subject. A number of libraries have this index, but may not have it cataloged. Ask a librarian.

Loc: UH/HL UHH HSL

Hawai'i State Archives. *Name index on cards*.

Indexes articles from *The Friend*, *Polynesian*, *Hawaiian Gazette*, *Honolulu Advertiser* and predecessors, *Honolulu Star-Bulletin* and predecessors for period 1836-1950.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i State Archives. *Subject index on cards*.

Includes articles from *Sandwich Island Gazette*, *Polynesian*, *Hawaiian Star*, *Hawaiian Gazette*, *Saturday Press*, *The Friend*, *Pacific Commercial Advertiser*, *Honolulu Advertiser*, and *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i State Public Library System. *Hawai'i Newspaper Index*.

This database is a subject index to articles on Hawaii and the Pacific region published in the *Honolulu Advertiser* and *Honolulu Star-Bulletin* newspapers. Copies of the newspapers are available on microfilm in most of the larger public libraries. Allows searching via subject, for example "sugar," by key words such as "Kona," or key word in an index entry such as "sugar worker." A search with the key word "Kona" provided 12 subject headings such as, Chamber of Commerce, Kona, Hawaii and Kona Hospital. This database began in 1985; the library is continuing to add prior entries which are currently accessible through published indexes.

Loc: UH/HL UHH HSL PUB

Hawai'i State Library. *Index to the Honolulu Advertiser and Honolulu Star-Bulletin, 1926-1968*. Honolulu, 1968.

There is a supplement for 1968-1984, and annual supplements for 1970-1984. Beginning in 1985, the index was integrated into the *Hawai'i Newspaper Index* database cited in the previous entry.

Loc: UH/HL HSL PUB

Johnson, Rubellite Kawena. *Kukini 'Aha 'Iloho: Carry on the News: Over a Century of Native Hawaiian Life and Thought from the Hawaiian Language Newspapers of 1834 to 1948 Published in Honor of the Bicentennial*. Honolulu: Topgallant Pub. Co., 1976.

This is a collection of articles rather than an index, however, its format lends itself to use as an index. The table of contents lists descriptions of translations of articles from Hawaiian language newspapers, grouped by broad subject, such as, "Years of Tragedy," "Legislature Elects a King" (Lunalilo), and "The Politics of Racism." Of interest is coverage of "The Early Press" (mission newspapers) and "The Independent Press." References to Kona may be found in articles covering volcanic eruptions and earthquakes on the island.

Loc: UH/HL

Pacific Business News Annual Index, 1975- . Honolulu: Hawaii Library Association, Hawaiiana Section, 1983.

Photographic reproduction of card file organized by year and then by subject. Now quarterly with annual cumulations.

Loc: UH/HL HSL

University of Hawaii at Hilo. Library. *Hawai'i Island Newspaper Index*. Junko I. Nowaki, ed. Hilo, Hawai'i: Edwin H. Mo'okini Library, University of Hawai'i at Hilo, 1978- .

Index to news of the Island of Hawai'i as reported in the *Hawai'i Tribune Herald*, the *Honolulu Advertiser*, and the *Honolulu Star-Bulletin* (Neighbor Island edition). Subject index is partially complete on cards for 1978-1979. Computer-produced printed index from 1983 to present is printed annually.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Selected Newspapers and Newsletters

Hailono ; Tell the News. Captain Cook: Kona Historical Society. vol. 1, no. 4, 1989.

A quarterly periodical covering events and people of Kona.

Loc: KHS

Harry Lyons' Kona Coast. Kailua-Kona: Lyons on the Loose Inc. 1983-1989.

A "current happening" newspaper by an editorial cartoonist.

Loc: KHS

Hawaiian Historical Society. *Newspapers Published in Hawaii: Survey of the Holdings of the Hawaiian Historical Society*. 1953.

The HHS includes in its files copies of 64 newspaper published in Hawaii, 164 bound volumes of newspapers, 23 unbound volumes, and 17 files which extend beyond 1900. Those held by the Society are listed by years and months, volumes and number, language, frequency, and condition. The Society's holdings include the *Kona Echo*, an English and Japanese mimeographed weekly for March 27, Jun 12,-Dec. 25, 1897; and Jan 3, 8, 1898 (at this writing, neither Bishop Museum nor the State Archives had this publication); three issues of *The Kona Pickle Jar* 1916, negatives available at the Archives on the same reels as the *Kohala Midget*, reel 2.

Loc: HHS

Hawaiian Homesteader. Honolulu: Department of Hawaiian Home Lands and Hawaiian Homes Commission. January-October/November 1962.

A short-lived newsletter.

Loc: UH/HL

Kona Echo. Holualoa, North Kona: var. issues during 1897-1898.

Handwritten mimeograph newspaper in Japanese and English. Includes advertisements, local news, general news.

Loc: HHS

The Kona Pickle-Jar. E.S. Goodhue, ed. Holualoa, North Kona: Printed by Midget Press, Kohala, 1916.

Both collections hold three issues of this newspaper, March and May 1916. Appears to be a political forum for the editor who also uses it to comment on whatever takes his fancy, focusing on national politics with some coverage of local happenings. Issued irregularly.

Loc: HHS HMCS

Kona Times. Kailua-Kona: Kona Times. 1968-1978.

A weekly serial.

Loc: UH/HL

Kona Torch. Kailua, Kona: J. Lenk. 1961-1968.

A weekly serial. From 1968 to 1978 this newspaper was published in Inglewood, California.

Loc: UH/HL UHH KHS

Kona Tribune-Herald. Hilo, HI: Hilo Tribune-Herald. 1962, 1964.

A special weekly edition of the *Hilo Tribune-Herald*. Continued by the *Kona Weekly Tribune-Herald*.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

West Hawai'i Today. Kealahou: West Hawaii Today, 1968-
Varied issuance. Continuation of the *Kona Weekly Tribune-Herald*.
Loc: UH/HL

Selected Newspaper Articles

"California Ranchers Get Land in Kona." *Hawaiian Gazette*, 20 Oct. 1903:1.
Six families from California have responded to the Land Commissioner's
campaign for settlers and will begin ranching on public land in South Kona.
Loc: UH/HLmf

"Cattle by Video." *West Hawaii Today*, 21 May 1987:22.
Report of the first cattle video auction held in Hawai'i which was sponsored by
the Hawaii Cattlemen's Association and held in Kona.
Loc: UH/HLmf UHHmf HSLmf

Dixon, J.B. "Our Little Brother, The Kona Nightingale Has Interesting History." *West
Hawaii News*, 25 March 1953.
Provides an excerpt from the booklet "The Nightingale of Kona" with the
history of the burros that were used in Kona for food, transportation, power and
domestic uses.
Loc: BML

"Echoes from 1885 Cattle Days." *Hilo Tribune-Herald*, 15 Nov. 1970: 8A.
Excerpts from the 1885 journal of Henry N. Greenwell, early Kona cattleman.
Includes his observations about livestock and the purchases and sales of his cattle
and sheep.
Loc: UH/HLmf UHHmf HSLmf

Hayes, Homer A. "Hawaiian Heritage." *West Hawaii News*, 24 Dec. 1952.
This is a first of a series by Theodore H. Kelsey summarizing an institute held by
the Kona Educational Association. Kelsey and Henry Kekahuna were the guests of
honor at the institute.
Loc: BML

Kekahuna, Henry E. "Kamehameha in Kona". *Hawaii Tribune*, [1954].
Photocopies and typed transcriptions of articles from Feb. 29-April 5, 1954.
Loc: BML

Sakai, Sharon. "Kealakekua Ranch is 100 Years Old." *West Hawaii Today*, 16 April 1981:A-1, A-16.

History of Kealakekua Ranch, Ltd. and its founder, Henry Nicholas Greenwell; includes photos of family and past and present operations.

Loc: UH/HLmf UHHmf HSLmf

Newspaper Clipping Files

Hawai'i Newspaper Agency Clippings Morgue. Honolulu: the Agency. 1990.

News clippings from the Honolulu *Advertiser* and *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, arranged by topical subjects, including business firms and other groups. Microfiche is located at HL and at the *Advertiser/Star-Bulletin* "morgue," which is not open to the public. Another clipping file is arranged by personal names spans 1930-1983 with periodic updates.

Loc: UH/HLmf

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association Library.

Clippings are mounted and bound in chronological order. Publications covered include Honolulu *Advertiser*, *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, *Hilo Tribune-Herald*, *Maui News*, and *The Garden Island*, *Hawaii Farm and Home*, and *Paradise of the Pacific*. Occasional articles from mainland newspapers appear, as well as Hawaiian Agricultural Experiment Station publications and some journal articles.

Loc: HSPA

Mokuaikaua Church - Kona and Other Churches. Clipping File #285.

Contains a few newspaper photos with captions on this church. The number 285 is a Dewey Decimal classification, not a file number *per se*; it is needed to locate this file.

Loc: HHS

University of Hawaii at Manoa. Hamilton Library. Hawaiian and Pacific Collection. Newspaper clipping file.

See citation for the collection's ephemera file under Pamphlets and Pamphlet Files in this guide.

Loc: UH/HL

Pamphlets and Pamphlet Files

Hawai'i State Library, Main Branch Hawaiian and Pacific Collection. Pamphlet File.

Seven folders of newspaper clippings and other materials dated from 1939 under "Kona." Coverage is inconsistent with few articles dated after 1980. A separate biography file contains clippings regarding Kona. There are card file indexes to the pamphlet file and the biography file. There are a few folders regarding Kona. One has two articles; one about the so-called "boom" in Kona's economy (1986) and the other about the resorts in the area. The second folder holds two copies of an article on the Kona Arts Center at Holualoa (1985). The final folder is labeled "Kona Dollars" and has articles regarding the minting of this currency to be circulated during the Billfish Tournament as a promotional ploy (1972).

Loc: HSL

Kona Central Union Church. *130th Anniversary Celebration*. 1984.

Provides historical review (1854-1971) as well as the current administrative structure of the church. Photos and officers list.

Loc: HMCS

"Through the Konas." [Napo'opo'o]: [R. Wassman, Liveryman], [c.1910].

Printed folded page brochure aimed at the tourist tells of the features of Kona including agriculture, Pu'uhonua o Honaunau and the problems encountered traveling here. This appears to be an advertisement for Mr. Wassman's services as he "has conveyance and looks after the comfort of tourists on this portion of the journey."

Loc: HMCS

University of Hawai'i at Hilo. Pamphlet File.

Four lateral file cabinets with subjects in alphabetical order. Files include Kona, Hawaiian History, Historic Buildings and Landmarks, and Japanese in Hawaii.

Loc: UHH

University of Hawai'i at Manoa - Hawaiian and Pacific Collection. Ephemera File.

Items relating to Kona include: Kona Historical Society announcements, letters; Kona Health Plan (Administrator's Report, 1986), State Health Planning and Development Agency for long-term care facilities; Kona Genealogical Society newsletter, schedule of events at 1984 convention, two letters from Herb Kane re: the convention; 1982 and 1984 Kona Coffee Festival programs; and 1987 flier from the Kona Coffee Council entitled "Kona Coffee Guide" which includes history and a tour of the "Kona Coffee Country." The Hawaiian and Pacific Collection also has a separate pamphlet file and newspaper clippings file covering a myriad of subject

Loc: UH/HL

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

Indexes

Buchanan, William W., and Edna A. Kanely. *Cumulative Subject Index to the Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications, 1900-1971*. Washington: Carrollton Press, 1973.

A convenient time saver for identifying publications listed in the *Monthly Catalog*. See "Hawaii."

Loc: UH/HL/GD

Congressional Information Service. *CIS U.S. Serial Set Index, 1789-1969*. Washington: CIS, 1975-79.

In Index of subjects and keywords "Hawaii" yields a few relevant references to Congressional documents and reports. The subject index is cross-referenced.

Loc: UH/HL/GD UHH

Hawai'i. (Kingdom). Surveyor General. *Index of All Grants Issued by the Hawaiian Government Previous to March 31, 1886*. Honolulu: Pacific Commercial Advertiser Steam Print, 1887.

Part 1 lists land grants by island and district, alphabetically by grantee name with grant number, locality, area in acres, book number, and date. Part 2 lists royal patents issued to the Board of Education; part 3 is an index of conveyances by kings Kamehameha III, IV, and V; and part 4 is an index of conveyances from the Hawaiian government, not patented.

Loc: UH/HL AH

Hawai'i (Territory). Commission of Public Lands. *Indices of Awards Made by the Board of Commissioners to Quiet Land Titles in the Hawaiian Islands*. Honolulu: Star-Bulletin Press, 1929.

Indexes are by awardee, by lands (place names), by Land Commission Award number, and by number of patent or award. The Hawai'i State Archives copy of the Indices is annotated which makes it possible to locate Native and Foreign (those given in English, not necessarily by foreign born) testimony and registers which provide important information on land awards and documents concerning Kona lands.

Loc: UH/HL AH

Hawai'i (Territory). Commission of Public Lands. *Index of All Grants and Patents Land Sales Issued from September 3rd, 1846, to February 21, 1916*. Honolulu: Paradise of the Pacific Print, 1916.

Organized by district, shows grant number, book, grantee, locality, area, and date. Has numerical index.

Loc: UH/HL UHH AH

Hawai'i. Legislative Reference Bureau. *Digest and Index of Laws Enacted by State Legislature*. Honolulu: 1945- .

Subject index is useful for locating legislation passed into law. Continued by the *Digest of Bills Passed*. From 1979 on similar information is available through the Legislative Reference Bureau's Ho'ike computer system. On-line terminals and yearly printouts are in the LRB Library.

Loc: LRB AH UH/HL

Hawai'i. Legislative Reference Bureau. *Final Cumulative Index of Bills and Resolutions*. Honolulu: 1945- .

Includes subject index to all introduced bills. Title and publisher vary.

Loc: LRB AH

Hawai'i. Legislature. House of Representatives. *Journal*. Honolulu: 1905- .

Until 1970 contains session indexes by subject to all bills and resolutions introduced.

Loc: LRB UH/HL AH

Hawai'i. Legislature. Senate. *Journal*. Honolulu: 1905- .

Until 1970 contains session indexes by subject to all bills and resolutions introduced.

Loc: LRB UH/HL AH

Hawai'i State Archives. *Finding Aids to Collections of the Governors of Hawaii*.

In two volumes. Vol.1 covers the period 1900-1962 with governors Dole to Quinn; vol. 2, 1962-1974 covers Gov. John Burns. The finding aids include a listing of major records series and complete list of folders. Filed in binders.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i State Archives. *Finding Aids to Government Records.*

Arranged by creating agency or organization, these aids describe distinct record groups. An agency history, scope and content of the collection as a whole, and description of the series indicating subjects covered, dates, and types of materials are provided for each record group. Generally, while individual documents are not indexed, searches are facilitated by container list. The following collections may provide more resources than others on Kona: Board of Commissioners of Agriculture and Forestry, 1903-1959 records re: food production, 1944-1945; Plant Inspection, Hawaii, 1943-1954, Report to Superintendent of Division of Forestry re: *ohia* trees, Forest Rangers for Hawaii, eradication of goats on Hawaii 1922-1934; Commission on Boundaries, 1864-1935: History inventory includes record books for Hawaii Island, 1864-1914, original case files for Kona; Census collection, 1840-1896 - Series 194 is a list of census returns by place names, Box 13 is for South Kona; Board of Harbor Commissioners, 1911-1949 - pilotage records, records of marine note of protest and accidents as well as fishing boat records may be useful; Hawaiian Government Survey Office, 1870-1915; Island Governors, 1838-1897; Tax Assessment Books, 1855-1929 and Department of Public Instruction. Filed in binders.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i State Archives. *Finding Aids to Government Records Inventories.*

In five volumes, separated by division, commission, for example, Board of Commissioners of Agriculture and Forestry, or Collector General of Customs (1842-1941). Most of the volumes provide the history of the body, scope and content of the collection, and a shelf list. By perusing the shelf list, it is possible to determine applicable holdings and request from it. Filed in binders.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i State Archives. *Land Index.* 1830-1918.

This card index provides access to all documents concerning lands generated by the Privy Council, Interior Department, Public Instruction Department, Department of Public Works, Department of Public Lands, Foreign Office & Executive, Commissioner of Public Lands, and Executive Office, and to all the letters of the Commissioners to Quiet Land Titles. Categorized by district, place names and other designated areas, the records are indexed by land name. There are five entries under "Kona" which include documents from the Kona-Ka'u Railway Company, Ltd., applications for land purchases, and two entries regarding the school at Konawaena. Searching under more specific place names is necessary to find documents on Kona lands. The documents indexed are located in the Archives. Manuscript and typescript.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i State Archives. *Laws Index.*

Index on cards to Hawaii Session Laws, 1826-1935.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i State Archives. *Name Index*. 1790-1950.

Arranged alphabetically by name of person, this index abstracts information about people, generally documenting their interaction with the government, found in records of various government agencies, such as Interior Department, Privy Council Minutes, Office of the Governor, and Department of Public Instruction. Other sources partially indexed include manuscript collections, library pamphlets, periodicals, and broadsides.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i State Archives. *Subject Index*. 1790-1950.

A card index arranged alphabetically by subject which abstracts information on a wide variety of topics ranging from historic events to information on sites and buildings. "Kona, Hawaii" resulted in 152 entries, referred to in records from the Foreign Office and Executive files, Interior Department files, broadsides, library pamphlets, newspapers, and periodicals, dating from c. 1847 to 1949. Information about Kona includes a resolution by the Privy Council regarding a riot at Kona, a petition to the Foreign Office requesting that the murderers of Henry Clark be returned to the scene of the murder for execution, article by Jared G. Smith, "Historic and scenic, heiaus, etc." in *Paradise of the Pacific*, (Oct. 1913); a sermon by Rev. H.P. Judd delivered upon the opening of the Mamalahoa Road includes an early description of Kona.

Loc: AH

United States. Superintendent of Documents. *Catalogue of the Public Documents of the Congress and of the Other Departments of the United States*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1893-1940.

Known as the "Document Catalog." Annual listings include reports on Hawai'i commerce, imports, exports, road, public land exchanges, and Hawaiian Homes Commission.

Loc: UH/HL/GD

United States. Superintendent of Documents. *Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications*. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1893- .

Indexes cumulate and require searching by "Hawaii" or "Hawaiian Islands" and by island names as well as by subjects. See also Buchanan and Kanely index above. Also available on CD-ROM or on-line via CARL.

Loc: UH/HL/GD

Publications

Note: Planning reports and environmental impact statements fall under this section. However, due to the plethora of such reports written on Kona, they are not all listed. Some that should be considered are: Hawaii Tourism Impact Plan, Kona Regional Plan, West Hawaii Educational Needs Assessment, The Kona Community Development Plan, Hawaii Ocean Science & Technology (HOST) Park Master Plan, and Final Impact Statement: Urban Expansion State Lands: Keahole to Kailua Region, North Kona, Hawaii. These reports can be searched for under Kona in connection with subject headings such as, Regional Planning, Community Development, Marine Resources, Education, and the like.

Alvarez, Patricia M. *Land Use at Kaawaloa, Kealahou Bay State Historical Park, South Kona, Island of Hawaii, 1848-Present.* [Honolulu]: Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of State Parks, [1990].

Cultural history of historical land use. Part II presents families associated with Ka'awaloa from the time of Keawe-a-Heulu to the Greenwell and Kaneo families. Appendix includes selected historical documents and photographs.

Loc: UH/HL UHH HSL

Armstrong, Richard. "Answers to Questions Proposed by His Excellency, R.C. Wyllie, His Hawaiian Majesty's Minister of Foreign Relations, and Addressed to All Missionaries in the Hawaiian Islands, May, 1846." Honolulu: 1848.

The compiled answers of various missionaries to Wyllie's wide-ranging questions of economic and social significance.

Loc: UH/HL HMCS AH

Bartholomew and Associates. *A Plan for Kona: Preliminary Study No. 3; Kona: History, Historical Sites and "The Kona Way of Life."* Prepared for the Territorial Planning Office. Honolulu: 1958.

Outlines history from 500 A.D.-1951; lists historical sites, visual summary of Kona, and discusses the benefits of preserving Kona's lifestyle.

Loc: UH/HL DBEDT BML

Du Puy, William Atherton. *Hawaii and Its Race Problem.* Washington: Government Printing Office, 1932.

This is the result of a 1932 investigation of the conditions in Hawai'i due to "an incident [which] occurred in Honolulu such as to claim much newspaper space throughout the Nation." This probably refers to the Massie case of autumn, 1931. While examining race as well as agriculture, Du Puy mentions Kona in several instances, and includes illustrations of Honaunau and "a coffee picker of the Kona Coast."

Loc: UH/HL HHS UHH

Dutton, Clarence E. "Kona - Eruption of 1868; Report of the Director of the U.S.G.S." In *Report of the Secretary of the Interior to the Two Houses of Congress*. vol. 3. (1883): pp. 175-183.

In a chapter entitled "Hawaiian Volcanoes" Captain Dutton of the United State Geological Service, provides observations about Kona's terrain, agriculture, and its ancient settlement patterns. Includes a plate with a sketch of the lava flow.

Loc: HMCS

Gertel, Karl. *Economic Aspects of Pasture Leases, Island of Hawaii*. Honolulu: HAES Research Report, no. 189, [1970?].

Survey and analysis of state and private lease rentals, provisions, and problems.

Loc: UH/HL

Hawai'i. (Kingdom). Bureau of Customs. *Report of the Collector-General of Customs*. [1860?]-Jan/June 1900. Honolulu: [1873?]-1900.

Annual compilation of quantities, values, and duties on imports. Title 1860-1884: *Custom House Statistics*. Provides the salary of collector, port of Kailua and Kealahou at \$400 in 1897, and an increase of \$800 in appropriations for the ports at Waimea and Kailua.

Loc: UH/HL UHH BML AH

Hawai'i. (Republic). Department of Public Instruction. *Report of the General Superintendent of the Census, 1896*. Honolulu: Hawaiian Star Press, 1897.

Loc: UH/HL HSL AH

Hawai'i. (Republic). Public Lands Office. *Report*. 1895-1899. Honolulu: 1896-1900.

Information on leases and sales includes place, type/use of land, rental amount. No lessee names.

Loc: UH/HL AH

Hawai'i. (Territory). Bureau of Agriculture and Forestry. Division of Hydrography. *Report of the North and South Kona, Hawaii Water Investigation with Estimates, Maps, and Recommendations*. [Honolulu]: Legislature of the Territory of Hawaii, 1915.

Loc: UH/HL HHS

Hawai'i. (Territory). Commission of Public Lands. *Report*. 1900-1956/58. Honolulu: 1901-58.

Biennial report includes lists of land conveyances to and from the Territory, leases auctioned in the period, and existing leases and licensees.

Loc: UH/HL AH

Hawai'i. (Territory). Territorial Planning Board. *First Progress Report: An Historic Inventory of the Physical, Social, and Economic and Industrial Resources of the Territory of Hawaii*. Honolulu: Advertiser Pub. Co., 1939.

Report also includes information on water resources, electric power, and land holdings.

Loc: UH/HL AH HMCS

Hawaii. District Court (South Kona). [*South Kona District Court Minutebook, 1855, Judge S.W. Papaula, presiding*]. [Honolulu]: Friends of the Judiciary History Center of Hawaii, [1983?].

Covers cases heard July 13-Dec. 20, 1855. Includes names of both parties, sex, trial date, offense and decision. This translation is a typescript. The original minutebook is held by Hawai'i State Archives. Translated from the Hawaiian by Susan Ku Kahakalau and Esther T. Mookini.

Loc: UH/HL

Hawaii. District Court (South Kona). [*South Kona District Court Minutebook, 1856, Judge S.W. Papaula, presiding*]. [Honolulu]: Friends of the Judiciary History Center of Hawaii, [1983?].

Similar to the 1855 minutebook, includes cases heard Jan. 2-Apr. 15 and June 10-Sept. 1, 1856. Translated from the Hawaiian by Susan Ku Kahakalau and Esther T. Mookini.

Loc: UH/HL

Interim Plan, Sub-Basin Area, South Hilo and North Kona, County of Hawaii, State of Hawaii: Interim Water Quality Management Plan. Hawaii: County of Hawaii, 197?

Historical data regarding pollution control. Notes 1961 study for Kona, Kailua-Kona water pollution, and possible health hazard to swimmers.

Loc: UH/HL

Jackson, Frances. *Ki'ilae Village, South Kona, Island of Hawaii*. Honolulu: United States, National Parks Service, 1966.

Presents the history of the village in terms of its natural and man-made resources. Headings include land ownership, government and taxation. Includes discussion on the "Pa Hale," food and food preparation, social patterns, and individual sites for the period 1890-1900. All maps, photos, interviews, and bibliography listed in table of contents are missing from mimeo copy.

Loc: HMCS UHH UH/HL

University of Hawaii. Land Study Bureau. *Detailed Land Classification - Island of Hawaii*. Honolulu: Land Study Bureau, 1965.

This 758 page work consists primarily of aerial photos overprinted with land classification information. Land types and classification ratings are exhibited and discussed as well as prevailing practices such as grazing management and forage production.

Loc: UHH

THESES AND DISSERTATIONS

Chase, Sheree. "The Rise of the Coffee Cooperatives: A Social History." Senior Thesis. University of Hawai'i at Hilo.

History of the coffee cooperatives in Kona between 1954 and 1969. Includes edited oral histories of local farmers, processors, agricultural extension agents, and credit union board members.

Loc: UHH

Dissertations and Theses, University of Hawaii at Manoa. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, Hawaiian and Pacific Collection, 1974-

Compiled by Special Collections at UH/HL, this listing is arranged by academic degree and provides the theses number. The latest edition is for 1990/91. Of the two indexes, author and field of study, the latter allows access to those works in history, such as Mark Gallagher's "No More a Christian Nation: The Protestant Church in Territorial Hawai'i, 1898-1919"; and Collette Lemomi Akana-Gooch's "John S. Emerson, A Missionary's Desire for Land."

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Holland, Jerald J. "Land & Livelihood: The Kona Coast about 1825." M.A. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1971.

The area of study is Kailua to Kealakekua; includes social life and customs.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Kawachi, Carol Taeko Tokunaga. "Pua'a 2, an Upland Habitation and Agricultural Complex in North Kona, Hawaii Island." M.A. Thesis, University of Hawaii, 1989.

Archaeological investigation here uncovered a complex of agricultural, residential, and religious structures and water-related features inconsistent with the descriptions of the Kona Field System. Investigator sought to understand how this site related to other upland dryfield agricultural and habitation complexes, and hypothesized that these fields were for a chief and his court. Includes description of dryland field systems in Kona and a list of ruling chiefs of Kona.

Loc: UH/HL

Walti, James R. "Water Resource Management in Kona, Hawaii: A Study in Applied Climatology." M.A. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1971.

Chapter V covers the significance of water in the development of Kona. Discussion covers pre-contact period, Cook to post-World War II, tourist (1950), tourist boom (1950 to present).

Loc: UH/HL

INDEXES TO MANUSCRIPTS AND ARCHIVAL COLLECTIONS

Bishop Museum Archives. Card Catalog and Finding Aids.

Now on-line through UH-CARL. Includes the Archives and Library catalogs, as well as the holdings of some of the major collections at Bishop Museum, including the art collection, the *mele* index, the Hawaiian Ethnological Notes (which is divided by subject, and place names including several entries for Kona, and source and author), photo collection, and manuscripts. Photo collection divides Kona photos by dates, pre-1900 and post-1900. There are many photos cataloged by place name, for example, Kealakekua. Manuscripts included two entries, both for Emory, one on burial caves and the other field notes on Kapu`a and Holualoa, 1932. Unprocessed manuscripts are listed by main entry. Finding aids are listed alphabetically under "Staff Collection." All other finding aids are categorized as Ms. Docs. or Ms. Groups. These are arranged chronologically upon accession. Prior to this Ms. Docs. were arranged geographically (Pacific, Hawaii), then by subject, then alphabetically. For examples on information about Kona contained in these collections, see the entries for John Reinecke and Kenneth Emory in the Manuscripts and Archival Documents section of this guide.

Loc: BMA CARL

Hawai'i State Archives. Finding Aids to Manuscripts.

Arranged by organization or individual that created them, these finding aids are formatted the same way as the government records finding aids. Each record group has a biographical summary, scope and content note, and description of the records indicating subjects covered, dates and types of material. The collections of Kelsey and Kekahuna were searched (see entries for these two authors in this section.) Filed in binders.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i State Archives. Finding Aids on Manuscript Collection Inventories.

In three volumes divided alphabetically with a list of names provided at the front of each volume. Most entries provide a biographical sketch, scope and content note, and inventory of the collection that allows direct access. The Kekahuna and Kelsey collections were examined and relevant materials regarding Kona were found. See entries under their names in the Manuscripts and Archival Documents section of this guide. Filed in binders.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i State Archives. Finding Aids to Public Land Records.

This Archives finding aid contains an especially helpful history of the agencies responsible for Hawai'i government lands and detailed description of the historical records available.

Loc: AH

MANUSCRIPTS AND ARCHIVAL DOCUMENTS

Aiona, Ikaika. Journal. Dec. 1916-Dec.1918.

This diary was transcribed and translated by Jean Greenwell, who has provided the following information about Aiona. He was a mail carrier in South Kona as well as a ranch employee of Thomas White. The original journal, in Hawaiian, is not available. In the typescript copy, called "Cattleman's Journal" by Mrs. Greenwell, the Hawaiian transcription and English translation appear in parallel columns. Typescript copy.

Loc: KHS

Akana, Francis, and Kamau, Oliver. Churches - Hawaii - Kailua - Mokuaikaua Church. 1920, 1930-35.

Correspondence includes matters about the church's well-being and its congregation. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

American Red Cross - Honolulu Branch, 1909. August 10, 1909.

Letter to S.B. Dole regarding the Red Cross's service in the typhoid fever epidemic in Kona. It will turn over the unexpended balance from donations for the *Rainbow* disaster off Moloka'i to the Hawaiian Department of the Hawaiian Board. Speaks also of the Hawaiian Evangelical Association's resolution petitioning the Territorial Board of Health for a dispensary and district nurse in Kona.

Loc: HMCS

Andrews, Seth Lathrop, and Parnelly Pierce Andrews. Letters sent, 1828-54.

Descriptions of Kona and Waimea, Hawai'i. Includes medical information. Missionary Letters Collection, 1819-1900.

Loc: HMCS

Angus, Donald. "Heiau at Kailua".

Refers to Kamehameha's *heiau* Ahu'ena at his Kailua residence. Angus notes the impressions of early visitors, such as Ellis, Vancouver, Kotzebue, and the ship's artist, Choris. Read at the annual meeting of the Kauai Historical Society, 1944.

Loc: HMCS

Baker, Rev. Albert S. Diaries, 1890-1953.

Daily entries cover Baker's experience in the United States, Europe, and Hawai'i. Baker was pastor in Kona for many years. Original manuscript, volume available for each year. Missionary Journal Collection.

Loc: HMCS

----- Central Kona Union Church. 1908-1910.

Located in the HEA Archives, 1909.

Loc: HMCS

----- Hawaii - Kealahou - Central Kona Union Church. 1908-1910.

Letter dated July 1, to Rev. William Brewster Oleson in Honolulu, speaks of the typhoid epidemic in Kona. "Many cases are needlessly fatal, because the people will try to obey kahunas and physicians at the same time, and move from place to place even at the worst stages." A return letter, August 12 reports that the Territory will not appoint a district nurse but will rather send the sanitary inspector at Hilo to Kona to take charge of the disinfection and fumigation. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Bishop, Artemas. Letters, 1823-1872.

Letters sent, business and personal. For Kona reference see letters, 1824-1836. Missionary Letters Collection, 1819-1900.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island. Aug. 27, 1929.

A letter written by Henry P. Judd, in the role of Secretary of the Board of the HEA, to the Samuel N. & Mary Castle Foundation for monies to complete the Hawaiian church at Helani, North Kona, in the amount of \$1,000 by September 15, 1929. Castle Foundation Papers, 1898-1936.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Kailua - Helani. 1865-1885.

Church reports for Helani. Some written in Hawaiian accompanied by translations. Some are typescripts. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Kaohe-Kona. 1885.

Church statistics, printed forms. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Kapalilua, South Kona, 1865-1871.

In Hawaiian; correspondence, statistics and reports. Original manuscript, printed forms. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Kealahou. 1868-1885.

Church reports and statistics. Original manuscripts in Hawaiian; translated.
HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Kealahou. 1870-1871.

In Hawaiian; correspondence, statistics. Original manuscripts and printed forms. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Kealahou - Central Kona Union Church. 1911-1942.

Reports and correspondence of the various ministers for the church. Original manuscripts, typescripts, and carbon. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Kealahou - Kona Missionary. 1908-1944.

Reports and correspondence of Mrs. Ruth B. Baker (1908-12) and Rev. Stephen L. Desha, Jr. (1938-44). Original manuscripts, typescript, and carbons.
HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Kealahou - Lanakila Church. 1932.

Brief land information only. Typescript. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Kealahou - Healanui. 1929.

Reports and correspondence in Hawaiian. Original manuscripts with typescripts, and carbons. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Kekaha (North Kona). 1863-1890.

Reports and correspondence, originals in Hawaiian with translations provided.
HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Kona - General & Missionary work. 1867-1868.

Reports and correspondence in Hawaiian. Original manuscript and typed material. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Kona Waena (Middle). 1870-1885.

Reports and correspondence. Original manuscripts and printed forms. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Milolii, Hauolika Manao Church. 1885-1888, 1898-1900.

Reports and correspondence in Hawaiian. Original manuscripts and printed forms. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Napoopoo, Kahikolu Church. 1926-1946.

Reports and correspondence in Hawaiian. Original manuscripts, typescript and carbons. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Hawai'i Island - Pukaana, South Kona. 1870-1888.

Reports and correspondence. Original manuscripts and printed forms. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Churches - Kona - Notes from HEA files.

Reports on the work of the West Hawaii Evangelical Association, 1878, and reports in Hawaiian with English translation on the eight parishes of the Association of West Hawaii, 1876-1885. A typescript note by Stephen Desha, dated May 3, 1943, gives the name of the church, the locale, and the post office.

Loc: HMCS

Clark, George. Journal, Oct. 1, 1880-Nov. 30, 1882.

Clark was employed by H.N. Greenwell to manage the Kaanahaha sheep station in Kona. His diary describes day-to-day operations on the ranch and includes numerous entries concerning Pulehua Ranch cattle operations. The original journal is not available. Typescript copy.

Loc: KHS

Emory, Kenneth P. "Chart and Blueprint of Kailua and Kahalu'u."

A chart of fishing grounds off Kailua, 1953, can be found in Box 3.1, Group 8 of the Emory Collection. On the reverse side is a blueprint of refuge caves at Kahalu'u. Field notes in this box regarding Kapu'a and Holualoa, dated Nov. 1932, are attributed to E.H. Bryan.

Loc: BMA, Staff Collection Manuscript

- . "Notes on Kona Burial Caves." 1933.
Preliminary expanded notes on Russ Cave at Honomalino with location map, directions to, photos and sketches of artifacts found. Typescript.
Loc: BMA
- Forbes, Cochran, and Rebecca Duncan Smith Forbes. Letters. 1833-1879.
Letters sent. For Kona reference see letters 1832-45. Original manuscript.
Missionary Letters Collection.
Loc: HMCS
- Greenwell Family. Diary Transcript. 1848-1896.
The diary appears to be that of Henry N. Greenwell, Kona rancher and entrepreneur. Typescript photocopy.
Loc: BML
- Greenwell, Henry N. Memorandum Book. 1880-1899.
Reminder lists of things to do. Many of the entries have been lined out.
Loc: BML
- Greenwell, Jean. Research notes on cards.
Three large file boxes of 5x8 cards contain documented information on Kona people, places, land, agriculture, business, and other specific subjects.
Loc: KHS
- Hawai'i (Kingdom). Boundary Commission Books. 5 vols.
Records of the Boundary Commission (est. 1862) to establish boundaries of lands awarded by name only in the 1848 *Mahele* process. Determinations of boundaries of various land sections within each district were based mainly on the testimonies of witnesses, which included place names, description of terrain, and land tenure. Arranged by island and district. Books A and B cover Hawai'i Island.
Loc: AH
- Hawai'i (Kingdom). Foreign Office and Executive Department. Files and Letter Books. 1790-1900.
Manuscripts and typescript, some of which deal with the Kona district.
Loc: AH
- Hawai'i (Kingdom). Governors of Islands. Files. 1846-1897.
Files are for Hawai'i, Maui, and O'ahu and include correspondence (largely in Hawaiian with English translations of some letters) and brand registers from 1858-97 for Hawai'i.
Loc: AH

Hawai'i (Kingdom). Interior Department. Files and Letter Books, 1828-1900.

Numerous letters, reports, and other documents in these files are concerned with land use concerns. Significant holdings on roads, harbors, and other local concerns. See Archives Land and Name indexes and inventory of this collection. Manuscript and typescript.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i. (Kingdom). Land Records. 1830-1900.

The Land File is an index on cards to the records of the Minister of the Interior and the Board of Education dealing with land matters, and to all the letters of the Commissioners to Quiet Land Titles. The records are indexed by names of lands. The Name file is a similar index, arranged alphabetically by names of persons rather than by land names.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i (Kingdom). Privy Council. Minutes. 1846-92.

See Archives Land and Name indexes. Typescript.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i (Kingdom, Republic and Territory). Judiciary. Records.

Case files held by the Archives have all been indexed by the names of principals; finding aids are available for other records (primarily letters received.) Archives holdings include Third Circuit Court, Hawaii, 1850-1900. Later records are housed at the individual circuit seats.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i (Territory). Board of Commissioners of Agriculture and Forestry. Files. 1900-1959.

Inventory available.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i (Territory). Department of Public Lands. "Special Report on Ranch Lands, Island of Hawaii." 1948.

Report from the Advisory Committee on Pasture Land Leases includes tax maps with leased lands marked showing annual rents and notes on pasture conditions. Mimeograph typescript.

Loc: HSL

Hawai'i (Territory and State). Governor. Official Files. 1900-1974.

Inventory available.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i. Department of Land and Natural Resources. Bureau of Conveyances. Records.

The Bureau of Conveyances is the official recording agency for all legal documents having to do with land except state leases. Records of all properly recorded mortgages, deeds, private leases, and other documents may be consulted on the first floor of the Kalanimoku Building, 1151 Punchbowl St., Honolulu. A public reference room houses grantor and grantee indexes for all documents recorded in both the Land Court system and the regular system. Since 1976 the indexes have been produced on microfiche, and since 1977 the documents have been microfilmed. Hours for the reference room are 8:00 to 4:30, Monday through Friday.

Hawai'i. Department of Land and Natural Resources. Division of Land Management. Records.

Located in room 220, Kalanimoku Bldg. 1151 Punchbowl St., Honolulu, this office is the official recording agency for all leases and other transactions concerning state-owned land. Records begin in 1842 and cover Crown and Government Land under their various owners from the Great *Mahele* to date. Early Kingdom leases are among the papers housed at the State Archives. The lease documents, which will be copied on request, are arranged by date with indexes by name of lessor and by land division (*ahupua'a*) name. The office maintains an inventory of state lands which includes lease information.

Hawai'i State Archives. Private Manuscript Collections.

These collections are generally made up of papers and diaries of individuals. There is a master list and a shelf list, both on cards, which indicate the size of each collection. Some of the collections have inventory/finding lists available which describe the scope and contents of the collections and some are indexed in the Archives name and subject indexes.

Loc: AH

Hawaii Evangelical Association (HEA) Archives. Church Reports. 1865-1868.

Originals in Hawaiian, English translation provided for 1867 and 1868. Includes Kona mission.

Loc: HMCS

Hawaiian Mission Children's Society Library, Honolulu. Manuscript Collection.

The library holdings include twenty-seven manuscript collections, eighteen of which have been cataloged. There are finding aids of varying scope. Kona missionaries in the collection include Seth L. and Parnelly P. Andrews, Artemas and Delia Bishop, James and Louisa Ely, Cochran and Rebecca Forbes, Thomas and Lucia Holman, Mark and Mary Ives, John and Mary Paris, John and Maria Pogue, Samuel and Nancy Ruggles, Asa and Lucy Thurston and William and Opal Van Duzee. There is also some material on Albert S. Baker, who was a pastor for many years in Kona. Finding aids are kept in two three-ring binders on the reference shelf.

Loc: HMCS

Ives, Mark, and Mary Ann Brainerd Ives. Letters. 1836-1853.

Letters sent. For Kona reference see letters 1839-1848. Original manuscript and typed copies. Missionary Letters Collection.

Loc: HMCS

Kailua-Helani (Hawaiian) Correspondence and statistical reports. 1865-1885.

Original manuscripts, translations and printed forms. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Kakani, L. K. Churches - Kailua - Mauna Ziona. 1899.

This file contains a bill from the Holualoa Store for "Hale Pule, Kalaoa" for the amount of \$61.86. A letter to Rev. O.P. Emerson, dated July 6, 1899 by soon-to-be-ordained minister Kakani, tells of his hardships in Kohanaiki. Kakani reports on the poverty of the Native Hawaiian populace and his need for money to support his family as the congregation cannot help him in any way. Included in the letter is a hand-drawn map of the Kekaha district. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Kealakekua Station Reports. 1839-1857.

Reporters include Cochran Forbes, Mark Ives, John F. Pogue, and John D. Paris. Topics include labors besides preaching, improvements at the station, statistics (number excommunicated, restoration of those who had been excommunicated, marriages, those in full communion, baptisms, and such social occurrences as the increase of tattooing, including tattooing of children). Provides good insights about Native Hawaiian life and conditions, for instance, "The villages there [Kapalilua] can be reached only by canoes..." Some reports are for both Kealakekua and Kealia.

Loc: HMCS

Kekahuna, Henry Enoke Palenapa. Manuscript Collection. 1881-1969.

This collection holds the notes, articles, clippings and other materials of this Native Hawaiian researcher who often collaborated with T. Kelsey, N.B. Emerson, and others. The collection holds 96 folders and 6 scrapbooks. Some folders of interest include place-name chants; those on Kona have data on Ahu'ena *heiau* at Kamakahonu, historic Kailua, surveys of Keauhou to Ka'apuna, Kona Education Association Convention of 1952, and Legends of Kona. Folders 32-47 are about the Kona district; selected citations follow. Finding aid in binder.

Loc: AH

———. Chants (Mostly Place Chants).

Includes typescript and handwritten notes and lines of "Mele o na Kona," "a famous chant of the two Konas exposing the glamourse [sic] and salubrious climate of Kona." Can be located in a folder in the Kekahuna Manuscript Collection.

Loc: AH

———. Hawaii (North & South Kona, "Historic Satellites of Kailua", Drafts).

One of the folders in the Kekahuna Manuscript Collection about Kona, this was evidently to be a series regarding the different places surrounding Kailua. It provides history on places such as Wai-'aha, Pua-pua'a 'Ekahi (an *ahupua'a*), and Holua-loa. There are some 50-odd pages with different numbering.

Loc: AH

Kelsey, Theodore. Notes re: Place Names, Island of Hawaii: Kona notes.

One of the folders in the Kelsey Manuscript Collection; it includes typescript and handwritten notes with headings such as: "Notes on the pamphlet Kuakini and Hulihee, by Jane L. Winne, Historian of the daughters of Hawaii;" "Mr. Lewis of Napoopoo, Place Names;" "Trip with Kalokuokamaile, Feb. 15, 1933;" "Wake Up Kona, and Little place in Ke-okea, Kii-lae, and Ka-ule-o-Li from Mrs. Na-luahine Ka-'opua, of Kaha-luu, N. Kona, Hawaii."

Loc: AH

———. Papers relating to identified authors or sources: Fornander, Abraham, "Collection" Series, "Name song of Lonoikamakahiki".

One of the folders in the Kelsey manuscript collection; it includes a typescript of the story of Lonoikamakahiki, who ruled from the Kona side, and many of the activities which took place in the district; several parts of the *mele inoa* [name song] of Lonoikamakahiki with extensive notes explaining the *kaona* [hidden meaning in Hawaiian poetry], one part credited to "Hauna." These notes include written comments on typewritten copies and pages of handwritten notes on the story and *mele* [songs and chants].

Loc: AH

Kona Echo. Correspondence 1897.

Machine copy. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Kona Historical Society. Archives Collection, 1880-1970.

The holdings of the Kona Historical Society include 42 collections of historical records. These processed records include those of: the Hawai'i Cattlemen's Association, and Hawai'i Cowbells, Hu'ehu'e Ranch, Kona Meat Market, the Civic Club, and the University of Hawai'i Agricultural Experiment Station, Kainaliu Branch Records. The Archives also contain the Jean Greenwell Bibliography and Reference Files. The Reference Files hold approximately twenty-five linear feet of vertical titles containing reference materials on historic individuals, *ahupua'a*, place names, agriculture, ranching, health, land boundary testimonies, religion, genealogies, and land use. The major portion of this collection pertains to Kona prior to 1900. The Archives also hold personal diaries which record the daily life of Japanese immigrants to Kona (1904-1940), diaries which document agricultural life during the 1940s, the Henry Nicholas Greenwell diaries (1869-1891), which recorded ranching operations by American and European immigrants.

Kona Ranching Family Histories.

Apparently prepared in the early 1980s, these are brief histories of the families who owned McCandless, Ackerman, Wall, Kealakekua, and Hu'ehu'e ranches prepared by current family members. Typescript.

Loc: KHS (Agriculture-Ranching file)

Konawaena Student Essays. 1928-1930.

Hand-written and typewritten essays composed by Konawaena High School students, most of whom were Japanese. Essays describe traditional customs and the changes occurring in their homes as the second generation became Americanized. The essays are particularly important for their descriptions of places and events.

Loc: KHS

Manby, Thomas. Journal of Vancouver's Voyage. Note: Extracts, typescript.

Manby, an officer on the *Chatham* which accompanied Vancouver's *Discovery* on its 1793 voyage, describes the arrival and landing of cattle at Kealakekua Bay (p.124).

Loc: AH

Mission Station Reports. 1871.

Reports on Kealakekua can be found in same binder with other stations.

Loc: HMCS

Mission Station Reports - Hawaii Island.

Extracts from 1848 station reports. Ives reported for Kealakekua station, including Kealia.

Loc: HMCS

Mission Station Reports - Kealakekua Station. 1839-1857.

Reports by missionaries C. Forbes, 1839-1844; Ives, 1840-42, 1846; Pogue, 1851; Paris, 1855-57. One 1846 report given by Mary Ives. See also South Kona report.

Loc: HMCS

Miyazaki, T., and Edward Oyakawa. Churches - Holualoa - Holualoa Japanese Church. 1925-1931.

Correspondence and reports. Papers regarding Mrs. Hannah Thornton's claim to land was withdrawn from this file and refiled to Land Matters. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Morimoto, Paul. Churches - Kealakekua - Central Kona Union Church. 1942 - Jan. 1946.

Correspondence and reports of Rev. Morimoto. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Nahinu, D. H. Churches - Kealia. 1855-1856.

Original manuscript of church report in Hawaiian and translation written at Ho'okena. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Nakuina, Moses K. Churches - Evangelist M.K. Nakuina. 1908-1911.

Reports and correspondence of the evangelist Nakuina. He was at Kailua on November 18, 1909, then he went on to the churches of north and south Kona. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Paris Family Papers. 1841-1938. Note: 11 file folders.

These folders have not been indexed but are in an archival box labeled "Missionary-Family." Included in the collection are letters from Rev John D. Paris, who was stationed at Kealakekua 1852-1892, to his second wife, Mary Carpenter Paris, and children, including Ella Hudson Paris who was the superintendent of the Kahikolu Trinity Church Sunday School at Kealakekua. Other documents include miscellaneous items belonging to Rev. Paris, an excerpt from "Fragments of Real Missionary Life" (from "Recollections..."), typescript manuscript by daughter Anna Paris, "A Reminiscence of Early Travel," and one by Ella Paris on her parents.

Loc: LHM

Paris, John Davis. ABCFM - Hawaii Papers, Houghton Library (Harvard). 1841-1889.

Letters mostly from Kona and Waiohinu. Photocopies of microfilm.

Loc: HMCS

---. Letters sent. 1841-1892.

For Kona reference see letters after 1852. Originals, typed copies, photocopies. Missionary Letters Collection.

Loc: HMCS

---. Letters to HEA & Hawaiian Board Secretaries. 1864-1892.

Original manuscripts. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

---. South Kona Station Reports. 1852-1863.

Classified under Mission Station Reports, these reports cover the period 1852-1863 and include statistics. Reports to the Sandwich Island Mission includes the Kealakekua Station reports for South Kona for 1846, and others. Subjects include "State of Religion," the fall of the meeting house at Kealakekua, "Advance in Civilization &c," the rise of Mormonism, the divisions of South Kona and their respective churches, and Christian Benevolence. These reports provide information about the activities of both the missionary and the local populace.

Loc: HMCS

Podmore, G. "A Narrative on Keauhou 2, North Kona, Hawaii."

History of Bishop Estate lands in this *ahupua'a*; contains lease information for Kona ranch lands as well as biographical information on early area ranchers Charles Wall, Dr. G. Trousseau, and H.N. Greenwell. Typed photocopy.

Loc: KHS

Real Property Tax Records. 1855-1900.

Records are arranged by taxation district; years covered vary for different districts. There is a finding aid available. Records for North Kona for the years 1855-1899 and for South Kona, 1871-1899 can be found. Types of records include poll, road, and school tax; Field Assessment books, 1934-1943; Real Property Tax Ledgers for North Kona, 1900-1930, for South Kona, 1900-1932; and Tax Payers' Property Register, 1931-1932. Later records, dating from the beginning of a tax map key system in the early 1930s, are housed by the various counties.

Loc: AH

Reinecke, John. "Survey of Hawaiian Sites Kailua to Kalahuipuaa, Kapalaalaea to Lanihau, Kahaluu, Keauhou, Onouli (2) to Honalo (Kualanui) Kaawaloa Keopuka, Kaawaloa, Honaunau, Ka'u". 20 typed pages, with maps. 1930. Staff Collection.

This entire collection is titled "Archaeology of Kona, Hawaii" with the note that a folder of maps accompanies it. There are various reports on surveys Reinecke conducted c.1930s with photos, handwritten maps of sites, and their locations. University libraries have photocopies.

Loc: BMA UHH UH/HL

Rice, L. L. Letter to "Bro. Clark." 12 December 1881. Sandwich Islands Mission Collection, ms.

Includes description of the famous cattle pen built by the king in Kona to hold the first cattle, goats, and sheep. p. 6.

Loc: HHS

Richardson, E. K. Churches - Kailua - Mokuaikaua Church. 1940-41.

Correspondence and reports of Rev. Richardson. Includes two hand-drawn maps of Kailua showing the residents homes and churches they attend. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Soehren, Lloyd J. "Archaeology and History in Kaupulehu and Makalawena, Kona, Hawaii." Honolulu: Bernice P. Bishop Museum, 1963.

This manuscript includes history of these lands and covers those who are associated with them beginning in 1790. Includes myths about area and variations in place names. Discusses the geography and trails as well as archaeological sites in Kaupulehu (26) and Makalawena (9). Includes bibliography, site location map, and photographs. Staff Collection: Ms; typescript, illustrated.

Loc: BMA UH/HL UHH

Station Reports for North Kona. Holualoa. 1863-64.

The first is a translation of a report by G.W. Pilipo. Covers mission finances, members, sabbath schools, and "State of the country & of the weather." The second is attributed to Rev. Paris.

Loc: HMCS

Station Reports for South Kona. 1846, 1860-64.

Written during 1860-64 by Mary Ives Paris.

Loc: HMCS

Thurston, Asa. Letters. 1821-54. ABCFM - Hawaii Papers, Houghton Library (Harvard).

Includes letters from Kailua, 1823.

Loc: HMCS

---. Letters sent. 1823-1857.

Thurston was stationed in Kona for most of his years in Hawai'i. Original manuscript. Missionary Letters Collection.

Loc: HMCS

---. Mission Station Reports - Hawaii Island.

Extracts from 1848 station reports from Kailua station.

Loc: HMCS

Thurston, Asa, and S. Andrews. Mission Station Reports - Hawaii Island.

Kailua Station, 1831-1861. Ka'awaloa report included in 1831 report.

Loc: HMCS

Thurston, Asa, and all the members present from the five stations. "Report to the Friends of Civilization and Christianity." Kailua, Kona. 1826.

Although report does not specifically make mention of Kona, it outlines "the ends at which we aim, the means which we use to accomplish them, and the effects actually produced by our various operations."

Loc: HHS

Thurston, Asa, and Artemas Bishop. Station Reports - Hawaii - Kailua. 1823-24, 1860. ABCFM - Hawaii Papers, Houghton Library (Harvard).

Also referred to as the Kailua Journal. All Xerox copies made from microfilm. See also Letters, 1821-1854, for 1823 letters from Kailua in this collection.

Loc: HMCS

Thurston, Lucy Goodale.

Printer's copy of her journal, which later became a published book. Has not been checked word for word with the book. Held in the Journal Collection. See also entry for her autobiography, *The Life and Times of Mrs. Lucy G. Thurston*.

Loc: HMCS

Thurston, Lucy Goodale. Letters. 1820-1870. ABCFM - Hawaii Papers - Houghton Library (Harvard).

Loc: HMCS

University of Hawaii at Manoa. Land Study Bureau. Files. 1959-73.

This office conducted many studies of land classification, use, and ownership and completed a detailed land classification of public lands for the state Department of Land and Natural Resources.

Loc: AH

Upchurch, Emmaline Liftee. Churches - Kailua - Mokuaikaua Church. 1938-1946.

Primarily the correspondence of Mrs. Upchurch who was married to the composer Charles E. King before her marriage to William Upchurch, son of Rev. James Upchurch. Includes papers about the renovation of the church c. 1940. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Upchurch, James. Churches - Kailua - Mauna Ziona Church. 1919, 1927-1946.

This church was formerly called the Kekaha or Kalaoa Church. According to the HEA annual report for 1908, James Upchurch became the minister that year. This file contains his correspondence as well as a list of materials withdrawn that were refiled under "Land Matters - Kalaoa, Hawaii" or "Kona Properties." See also "Kona - Central Kona Union, G.S. Walker." HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Yamada, Masao. Churches - Hawaii - Kealahou - Central Kona Union Church. 1933, 1935.

Correspondence and reports of Rev. Yamada. HEA Archives.

Loc: HMCS

Wayman, Oliver. "Cattle." In *Encyclopedia of Hawaii*. 1976. mf ts. Reel 1: Agriculture. Documented history of cattle and of ranching and associated industries in Hawai'i.

Loc: UH/HL/mf

———. "Horses." In *Encyclopedia of Hawaii*. 1976. mf ts. Reel 1: Agriculture.

Documented history of horses in the Islands.

Loc: UH/HL/mf

———. "Sheep." In *Encyclopedia of Hawaii*. 1976. mf ts. Reel 1: Agriculture.

Recounts introduction of sheep to Hawai'i, arrival of various breeds, wool exports 1952-1903, and history of sheep-raising enterprises.

Loc: UH/HL/mf

BUSINESS RECORDS

Bernice Pauahi Bishop Estate. "Honaunau Forest: The Promise of a Timber Industry." 1963.

Brochure reporting on the Estate's seven year study of 10,500 acres of its land in the forest reserve; that it could produce 6 to 10 million board feet of hardwood annually. This brochure outlines how the program was developed and what it produced. Illustrated with photos.

Loc: HHS

Hawaii Cattlemen's Association. Records.

This association of ranchers on the island of Hawai'i was formed in December, 1946. Records in the collection include correspondence, cash receipt journals, and membership and financial records, 1947-87; annual meeting agendas, menus, minutes, and treasurer's reports, 1964-88; a complete file of the *HCA News Bulletin*, April 1977-August 1987; and catalogs, records, and photographs of the association's annual bull sale, 1964-1987. A preliminary inventory of the papers is available.

Loc: KHS

Hawaiian Coffee and Tea Company, Ltd. *Prospectus*. [Honolulu]: [1879?].

Charles D. Miller, with several years experience in coffee planting in Ceylon, was the originator of this enterprise. He planned to cultivate mainly Liberian coffee in North Kona. Mr. Miller started negotiations with Bishop Estate and Native Hawaiians for land in Kahalu'u and Kaumalumu. Prospectus covers plantation, expenditures, difficulties expected, and those persons who have expressed interest.

Loc: HHS

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. *Directory of Hawaiian Sugar Plantations and Data*. Honolulu: 1914.

Kona Development Company at Kailua lists capital stock at \$500,000; notes that cultivation is unirrigated and lists tons of sugar produced per year between 1908-1914.

Loc: UH/HL

Kona Coffee and Fruit Company, Ltd. *Prospectus*. Honolulu: R. Grieve Steam Book & Job Printer, 1891.

South Kona Coffee and Fruit Company owned, in fee simple, approximately 6,000 acres within the *ahupua'a* of Kalahiki and planted breadfruit, oranges, pineapple, bananas and 500 acres in coffee. John D. Paris, Jr. a former owner of the land, considered it to be "...one of the best fruit and coffee lands in the District of Kona." Prospectus claims that the company's lands are as good or better than those held by the Hawaiian Coffee and Tea Company. Hawaiian translation of prospectus is attached.

Loc: UH/HL HMCS

Kona Tobacco Company, Ltd.: 500 shares, par value \$100,000, Capital Stock \$50,000. Honolulu: n.p., n.d.

A prospectus for a farm on which 216 acres of land at Keokea, five miles south of Kealahou Bay, were leased from Bishop Estate. Presents comments on Hawaiian-grown tobaccos. Provides estimated expenses for the cultivation and curing of the tobacco, other costs, and statistics on the market.

Loc: HHS HMCS UH/HL

Kona-West Hawaii Register. [Honolulu]: B & B Pub. Co.

An annual business and professional directory commencing with 1989. It includes Kona/West Hawai'i street maps.

Loc: UHH

Kudo Mill, Honaunau - Journals, 1932-1934. 2 vols. and 1 folder.

Two financial journals kept by the Mill that did business as the Hawaiian Kona Coffee Company. The Mill began operations ca. 1932 with a mill and a store that allowed farmers to charge goods on an annual basis. These books were kept by George Nakamura, the bookkeeper. Questions submitted by Megan Mitchell of the Kona Historical Society to Mr. Nakamura and his responses regarding bookkeeping terms employed, names of farmers, employees, and others referred to in the journals are included.

Loc: KHS

Parker Ranch. Archives.

This collection occupies thirteen feet of files, forty-one shelf feet, and ten cubic feet of cartons. It has been partially organized and there are lists available of file folder headings and journals. Students of Gordon Bryson have used the collection to produce a number of documented studies of Parker Ranch history and people. These papers and the collection may be consulted by researchers. Contact Gordon Bryson, Hawaii Preparatory Academy, P.O. Box 428, Kamuela, HI 96732, stating research interest and purpose.

Loc: Hawaii Prep Academy, Kamuela, Hawaii

Theo H. Davies and Company, Ltd. Archives.

The collection, (Ms Grp 239) which has been fully inventoried, contains records of a variety of ranches and ranch-related companies and organizations. A detailed register is available to researchers. Records produced within the last twenty-five years are not accessible. Includes Hawaii Cattlemen's Association records for 1947-1958, 1966-1972, correspondence and minutes, a legislation file, sales records for bulls, horses, and meat. Humuula Sheep Station Co. 1876, 1906-1914, two folders: Legal agreements and related materials, payroll and time book, 1912-1913.

Loc: BMA

MAP COLLECTIONS

Hawai'i. Dept. of Accounting and General Services. State Survey Office. Map Collection.

The State Survey Office both produces and collects maps of all the Hawaiian Islands, generally of state-owned and Hawaiian Home Lands. Maps are filed by locality, island, and tax map key number. Many historic maps, including a number dating from the nineteenth century, are indexed by area and show Land Commission Awards locations. The collection is valuable for land use and land tenure information.

Hawai'i State Archives. Map Collection.

A card index provides access to some of this map collection. Collection includes canceled tax map key (TMK) maps on microfilm from the 1920s on. The Big Island is the 3rd division, Zone "7" is assigned to North Kona and Zone "8" to South Kona. Early TMK maps were often based on earlier maps and this is indicated in the left margin. Maps listed under Kona included two tracings of North and South Kona; the second, which lists more place names than the first, is estimated to be c. 1890. There are also 12 fire insurance maps, 1927, and several maps of specific homesteads by J.S. Emerson, c. 1889. A map of the island, [1950?] shows land use.

Loc: AH

Kona Historical Society. Map Collection.

The Society's map collection consists of approximately ninety maps and charts, most of which concentrate on Kona areas. They are cataloged and are therefore accessible by cartographer, by title, by type of map, and by place name (*ahupua'a* or larger area). Notes in the catalog entries indicate cultural features and boundaries shown. One of the maps dates from before 1850, twenty-three are dated between 1850 and 1900, and the balance are twentieth century.

Loc: KHS

University of Hawaii. Land Study Bureau. Maps.

Maps created by the LSB, 1959-1961, to illustrate land classification, use, ownership, vegetation zones, median rainfall, etc., as well as a series of aerial photos, were deposited at the Archives along with the files of the Bureau. There is a master map that provides the appropriate keys to access maps specific to Kona.

Loc: AH

University of Hawaii at Manoa. Hamilton Library. Map Collection.

Maps are accessible by island and area.

PHOTOGRAPHIC COLLECTIONS

Albert Baker Photo Collection. c. 1900-1920.

This collection was developed and donated to Lyman Museum and the Hawaiian Mission Children's Society during the 1940s by Baker's daughter, Ruth Louckes. Most of the over 300 reproducible photos are of the Kona vicinity, where Baker served as a minister, circa 1912. Subjects include petroglyphs, Mauna Kea, churches, and Japanese language schools. The automated catalog at the Lyman Museum allows for single keyword searching. Contact sheets are available for perusal.

Loc: LHM HMCS

Bishop Museum Visual Collection.

This department's collections include art, photographs, and moving images, organized by subject. Most direct access to Kona images are photos under Geography-Hawaii, Kona District (approximately 50 photographs). Other geographic subject headings include specific areas as: Honaunau, Ho'okena, Ho'opuloa, Hualalai, Kailua (pre-1900), Kaupulehu, Kealakekua Bay, Keauhou, Kahalu'u, Keokea, and Napo'opo'o. Kona-related photos can also be found under headings such as Business and Commerce, Hotels, Ethnic Culture-Hawaiian, Religion, Cultural Activities, Museums, Hulihe'e Palace, and categories for homes, churches, and schools. There are 30-40 photos in each folder. A card catalog provides access to other photos, including the Bishop Museum Staff collections and the Ray Jerome Baker collection.

Loc: BMA

Hawai'i State Archives. Container List of the Photograph Collection, 1991.

This list is divided into three parts: loose photos, photo albums, and aerial photos. The loose photos are subdivided into the general and named collections. Box contents are in alphabetical order by subject or name of individuals. Loose photos are listed by subject, noting folder and box. Those in albums are listed by album number with photos listed by page. Aerial photos are listed by island, series, and date, noting box numbers.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i State Archives. Early Voyage Prints of the Hawaiian Islands.

A compilation of the renderings of ship's artists contained in three volumes divided by date. Provides biographical information on the artists and copies of their prints. Example: entry in vol. 1 (1778-1779) under "William Ellis," includes the captain (Cook), the ships (*Resolution* and *Discovery*), and a description of "A View of Kealakekua Bay." Vol. III (1826-1857) includes a print by Rev. Hiram Bingham of the village of Ka'awaloa, on Kealakekua Bay, where Captain Cook was killed. Negative numbers are given for all prints to facilitate ordering copies.

Loc: AH

Hawai'i State Archives. Photograph Negative Index.

A card index arranged in two separate indexes, the first by name of individual appearing in the photograph, and the second by the subject matter of the photograph. This index abstracts information appearing in the Archives negative collection indexed before 1990. In the subject negative collection, which is arranged by place name, eleven entries were found for Kealakekua Bay and village, nine for "Kona, Hawaii" most of which are of lava flows. There are three of the old Kona Airport at Kailua, seven of the Kona Inn and a few entitled "Kona Coast."

Loc: AH

Kona Historical Society. Photograph Collection.

This collection is the largest on the island with over 20,000 historical photographs and slides, plus 2,500 negatives. Many of the photos are not available at any other location in the state. The photo collection is considered one of the strongest components of the Society's holdings.

Loc: KHS

Theodore Kelsey Collection, 1891-1987.

This collection contains the papers of Kelsey who was a photographer and researcher during the years 1909 to 1965. The finding aid includes a chronological biographical note, scope and content, series description and inventory. About 250 of Kelsey's photographic negatives are located at the Hawaiian Historical Society. Finding aid in binder.

Loc: AH HHS

FILMS, VIDEO AND AUDIO MATERIALS

Ahu'ena Heiau. Honolulu: Hawaii Foundation for History and the Humanities, 1978.

Three-part video recording; each part is twenty minutes long. Covers the restoration, archaeology, and oral history of this *heiau*, the *ahupua'a* it is located within, as well as other Kona *ahupua'a*. Includes information about fishponds and fishing; archaeology of the area and the relationship the population had to the environment; and bird and plant life of the area. Participants include Aala Akana, David Roy, Homer Hayes, Kaimi Spinney, Abraham Pi'ianai'a, Francis Ching, Forrest "Woody" Pitts, and Lynn Wester.

Loc: UHH UH/HL

Cattle Country. Honolulu: Hawaii Meat Co., 1950?

A 1950s promotional film showcasing West Hawai'i ranches and ranchers.

Loc: KHS

Hawaii State Public Library System 16 mm Film Catalog. 1991.

Divided into two sections: 16mm films by title, with descriptions, and subject index. More detailed subject heading index than 1975 catalog; for example, see "An Island Boy", a sesquicentennial tribute to Henry Opukahaia (Obookiah), the first Hawaiian Christian and inspiration of the early New England missionaries to the islands. Shown are the observances in Cornwall, Connecticut, Kealahou Bay, Hawaii and Honolulu at Kawaiha'o Church, February 17-18, 1968; or "Hawaiian Legends - Day of Slaughter", a dramatization of the Hawaiian legend of the origin of the first *pu'uhonua* or City of Refuge.

Loc: UH/HL HSL

Hawai'i. Department of Education. Office of Information and Telecommunication Services/Client Support Services Branch. *Videotape Catalog*. 1992.

Divided into three sections: alphabetical list of titles with subject headings, new acquisitions, and list of all entries with specific subject headings. For example, under subject heading: Hawaii - History "Kulaiwi: Old Hawaii A pictorial tour of the old plantation towns of Kapa'au on the Big Island and others on Kauai. Shows the Parker House, Anna Ranch, Spencer House, a general store and old plantation homes."

Loc: UH/HL

Hawai'i State Library System. Office of Library Services/State Library Branch. *Audiovisual Catalog*. Honolulu: Department of Education, 1975. Note: supplements up to 1986.

Lists over 1600 16mm films and filmstrips available. The catalog is divided into two sections, by subject and by alphabetical list of film descriptions by title. Provides description and key to audience level of some films. Entries of interest may be found under the subcategories of Hawaii, such as; Hawaii - Legends "Son of Lono." A dramatization that depicts the life and customs in Hawai'i in the late 1700s. A young Hawaiian temple runner rescues Captain Cook's wounded cabin boy and takes him to the City of Refuge, where he is introduced to Hawaiian life.

Loc: UH/HL HSL

History of Konawaena School: 1883-1993.

A ninety-minute videohistory of present students interviewing former students, faculty, and administrators. Includes interviews with members of the first graduating class of 1925, and each decade thereafter. Also includes historic black-and-white photographs.

Loc: KHS

Honaunau, City of Refuge. Honolulu: Hawaii Foundation for History and the Humanities, 1980.

A twenty-minute videorecording covering the archaeology and history of the area. Participants include, Homer Hayes, David Roy, Evalani Lukela, and Kaipo Moses. Includes discussion on the Ki'ilae Village restoration project and how Hawaiians lost their land to cattle.

Loc: UHH UH/HL

Kona Coffee and It's People. Honolulu: Ethnic Studies Oral History Project, 1981.

Historic survey of the coffee industry in Kona. Discusses planting, harvesting, and marketing of coffee, and includes interviews with Kona residents.

Loc: UHH HSL

Kona Historical Society. Visual Collection.

Approximately 2,000 feet of unrestored or untransferred film and 8,000 feet of restored film with duplicate negatives and VHS copies. Most of the collection is cataloged and is currently being processed with finding aids.

Loc: KHS

Song of South Kona (Miloli'i). [Honolulu]: Hawai'i Public Television, 1986.

The Hawaiian fishing village of Miloli'i is described in interviews. Discussed are lifestyles, fishing, and the changes taking place as more visitors come to the remote village.

Loc: UHH UH/HL

University of Hawai'i at Manoa. Wong Audiovisual Center. *Hawaiian Film & Video Catalog*. Sinclair Library, 1990.

There is also a 1992 supplement to this catalog.

Loc: UH/HL

ORAL HISTORIES

Hawai'i Multi-Cultural Center. "Kealakekua Oral History Project." Honolulu, Dept. of Land and Natural Resources, 1977.

An oral history project designed to provide information for the historical and archaeological research, development, and interpretation for the Kealakekua Bay Historical Park. Vol. 2 of Robert J. Hommon's *Historical Resources Study: Kealakekua Bay State Historical Park*. Honolulu 1986, index these interviews by subjects.

Loc. DLNR (Historic Sites Office) KHS (photocopy)

Kona Historical Society. Oral History Collection.

Approximately one hundred hours of audio interviews with current and former Kona residents on a wide range of subjects. Includes interview with a 100-year old Japanese coffee farmer, in Japanese. Approximately half of the collection is transcribed.

Loc: KHS

Native Hawaiian Resource Center. *Oral Histories of the Native Hawaiian Elderly: On the Islands of Hawai'i, Kaua'i, Lana'i, Maui and Moloka'i*. Honolulu: Alu Like, Inc., [1989].

Transcripts of discussions that cover the social life and customs of Hawaiians.

Loc: UH/HL

A Social History of Kona. Honolulu: Ethnic Studies Oral History Project, Ethnic Studies Program, University of Hawai'i, 1981.

Slightly edited transcripts of interviews conducted by the Project. Kona became a haven for immigrants who broke their labor contracts with sugar plantations. Vol. I contains the transcripts of sixteen interviews. Vol. II contains the transcripts of eighteen interviews, along with the transcripts of a community meeting including photographs. Most interviews were conducted in 1980 and include coffee farmers, a hotel founder, a school principal, and a rancher.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

MUSIC AND CHANTS

Note: Other sources for information and citations to Music can be found through Bryan C. Stoneburner's *Hawaiian Music* (New York: Greenwood, 1986) which is cited in the *Bibliographies and Databases* section of this guide.

Bishop Museum Mele (Chants & Song) Index.

An automated database which covers several formats of chant and songs based on data sheets from over fifty original nineteenth century Mele Books. This database is available at the museum and via UHCARL. The keyword "Kona" resulted in ten *mele* all of which are housed in the museum's archives.

Loc: BMA CARL

Hawai'i Sheet Music Index. Note: On-line via UH-CARL. Printed copy should be available at most public libraries and community colleges.

This is a union catalog. The printed catalog is in two volumes. Vol. 1 lists the holding at UH/HL; vol. 2 lists the holdings at Bishop Museum and the State Library System. The on-line catalog is not much different from the printed catalog, as updates have not yet been made on-line. Using the keyword "Kona," twenty-six entries were found. This indicates the presence of the word in the title, the first line, or in the footnotes.

Loc: UH/HL CARL

Theodore Kelsey Collection. 1891-1987.

This collection contains the papers of Kelsey who was a photographer and researcher during the years 1909 to 1965; includes some published materials from 1901. The finding aid includes a chronological biographical note, scope and content, series description and inventory. A great deal of Kelsey's research was concerned with preserving and revealing the *kaona* or hidden meaning of old Hawaiian chants. Most of this research can be found in the series of papers relating to identified authors or sources and the series on chants. Finding aid in binder.

Loc: AH

Wilson, William. *Hawaiian Chants and Meles*.

This collection consists primarily of chants sent to the Hawaiian newspaper *Ka Hae Hawai'i* in 1860. Housed under Manuscripts (M432) six pages.

Loc: AH

LEGENDS

*Note: Other sources for information and citations to Legends can be found through Therese B. Bard's *Na Mo'olelo O Hawai'i* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1981), and through Amos P. Leib and A. Grove Day's *Hawaiian Legends in English* (Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1979) and its second edition compiled by DeEtta C. Wilson; all are cited in the *Bibliographies and Databases* section of this guide.*

Hawai'i State Public Library System. *Hawaiian Legends Index*. Revised Ed. Honolulu: Department of Education, State of Hawaii, 1989.

Reproduced from the state library card index. In three volumes, this edition provides a list of books indexed. Legends are indexed by personal names, place names, and subject. Under "Kona, Hawaii" there are 109 entries, 16 for "Keahou, Hawaii," and 6 for "Kealakekua." Some of the legends related to Kona listed in the index can be found in the published sources which follow.

Loc: AH HSL

Armitage, George T. *Ghost Dog and other Hawaiian Legends*. Honolulu: Advertiser Publishing Co., Ltd., 1944.

References to Kona include, "Maniniowali, Legend of Kona." See *Hawaiian Legends Index* for other references to Kona in this work.

Loc: UHH

Brown, Marcia. *Backbone of the King: The Story of Paka'a and His Son Ku*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1966.

See *Hawaiian Legends Index* for references to Kona in this work.

Loc: PUB

Colum, Padraic. *The Bright Islands*. New Haven: Published for the Hawaiian Legend and Folklore Commission by the Yale University Press, 1925.

See *Hawaiian Legends Index* for references to Kona in this work.

Loc: UH/HL UHH

Emerson, Nathaniel B. *Pele and Hiiaka: A Myth from Hawaii*. Rutland, Vt.: Charles E. Tuttle Co., 1915, new ed. 1985.

Using information from Hawaiian newspapers and from interviews with Native Hawaiian sources, this is Emerson's attempt to retell a legend he called "the matrix from which the unwritten literature of Hawaii drew its life-blood."

Loc: UHH

Kekahuna, Henry E. P. *Legends (Kona)*.

Typescript of Kona Legends translated by Eliza Maguire; typescript of "Ka ua o Kona - Rain of Kona"; handwritten incomplete story of "The Farmers & the Fisherman" written at Wai-ka-ku'u, South Kona on 12/21/49; "The Legend of Lanai" (which takes place in Kona, not on the island of the same name); "Legend of Ka'eha," and story told by Naluahine about Nana'i on an errand for Kamehameha who kills two murderers attacking travelers in North Kona. These legends are all written in Hawaiian with no translations provided.

Loc: AH

Luomala, Katharine. *Voices on the Wind: Polynesian Myths and Chants*. Honolulu: Bishop Museum Press, 1955.

See *Hawaiian Legends Index* for references to Kona in this work.

Loc: UHH

Maguire, Eliza D. *Kona Legends*. Hilo: Petroglyph Press, 1966.

A reprint of the 1926 edition, these are legends told to Mrs. Maguire when Hu'ehu'e Ranch was started in 1886; she later translated them.

Loc: HHS HMCS PUB UHH UH/HL

Pukui, Mary Kawena. *Pikoi and Other Legends of the Island of Hawaii*. Honolulu: Kamehameha Schools Press, 1949.

See *Hawaiian Legends Index* for references to Kona in this work.

Loc: UHH

Thrum, Thomas G. *Hawaiian Folk Tales: A Collection of Native Legends*. Chicago: A.C. McClurg & Co., 1907.

Thrum is the compiler; contributions are from Rev. A.O. Forbes, Dr. N.B. Emerson, J.S. Emerson, Mrs. E.M. Nakuina, W.M. Gibson, and Dr. C.M. Hyde.

Loc: UHH

———. *More Hawaiian Folk Tales: A Collection of Native Legends and Traditions*. Chicago: A.C. McClurg & Co., 1923.

Loc: BML HSL PUB UHH UH/HL

Westervelt, W. D. *Myths and Legends of Hawaii: Ancient Lore*. Honolulu: Mutual Pub. Co., 1987 ed.

Of interest are "Pele and Her Family," "Ghosts and Ghosts Gods," and "The Bride from the Underworld." See *Hawaiian Legends Index* for other references to Kona in this work.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

PRIVATE LIBRARY COLLECTIONS

Hawaiian Historical Society Library.

The collection is comprised primarily of nineteenth century materials on the Hawaiian Islands. Holdings include 11,000 books, 16 magazine titles, 64 newspaper titles, microfiche, microfilm reels, and 3,000 pamphlets, and an extensive manuscript collection. The collection includes a bibliography of early voyagers stopping at Kona. Special collections include nineteenth century Hawaiian newspapers and publications, photos, and materials on early voyages to Hawai'i and the Pacific.

Loc: HHS

Hawaiian Mission Children's Society.

Founded in 1852 by the offspring of American Protestant missionaries, this collection emphasizes materials from the Sandwich Island Mission which was established in 1820, as well as published accounts of early voyages, and Hawaiian language books. Special collections include archives of the Hawaiian Evangelical Association, unpublished letters and reports of nineteenth century missionaries in Hawai'i, church records, unpublished diaries and journals. Holdings include about 12,000 books, 20 magazine titles, 12 English and 28 Hawaiian newspaper titles, 4,000 pamphlets, 130 microfilm reels, 16mm and 8mm films and videotapes. Manuscript collections from missionaries and their descendants comprise more than two hundred linear feet covering the period from 1820 to 1930. There is a card catalog to the manuscript collection which provides access to fourteen of the twenty-five identified collections.

Loc: HMCS

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association Library.

Materials pertaining to agriculture in Kona in this collection are scarce. Available materials can be accessed via HSPA's newspaper clipping file, plantations file, and card catalog. In the latter are resources that can be found elsewhere, such as Marjorie Sinclair's novel, *Kona*, and the Kona Irrigation Project by DLNR. Most materials are in the newspaper clipping file, including information on Kona Sugar Company, Hawaiian Coffee Plantation Company (see Whelan's guide on coffee), and Kona and Ka'u Railway Company. Material about Kona Tobacco Company and sisal (under Fiber) can also be found in the clipping file. Information about both Kona Sugar Company and the Kona Development Company can also be found in *Thrum's Annual* and in local newspaper accounts, now available on microfilm.

Loc: HSPA

MUSEUMS AND HISTORIC SITES

Ahu'ena Heiau.

Kamehameha I restored this ancient *heiau* when he settled at Kamakahonu in 1812. Believed to date back to the fifteenth century, Kamehameha dedicated it to Lono, the god of agriculture and prosperity. The *heiau* is located on what is now the grounds of the King Kamehameha hotel. Although the public may enter the settlement, a tour is offered by the hotel Monday through Friday at 1:30 p.m. The *heiau* will also be included in a walking tour currently being planned by the Daughters of Hawai'i of Hulihe'e Palace.

Amy B.H. Greenwell Ethnobotanical Garden.

The theme of this twelve-acre garden is traditional Hawaiian land and plant use. Programs incorporating conservation, research, and education have been established. The garden, located in Captain Cook at the 110 mile marker, is open 7:30-2:30 with guided tours the second Saturday of each month.

Greenwell Store. Kalukalu.

The Kona Historical Society Museum is housed in this structure which is listed on the Hawai'i State and National Registers of Historic Places. It was built in the mid-1800s as a general store by Henry N. Greenwell. The interior still has the appearance of a store with the restored original counters and wall shelves. The Museum is open Monday through Friday from 9:00 to 3:00. Admission by donation.

Hulihe'e Palace. Kailua.

Built in 1837-38 by Governor Kuakini who named it after his late brother, Ke'eaumoku II, who has been the governor of Maui. In 1885 it became the property of King Kalakaua who restored, altered and enlarged it. The Territory acquired the property in 1925 and in 1927 the Daughters of Hawai'i began maintaining it as a museum. Continuous tours are conducted Monday through Friday, 9:00 to 4:00, Saturday, 9:00 to 12 noon. Admission. Walking tours of the historic sites of Kailua town are now being planned.

Kahikolu Congregational Church.

One of Hawai'i's early great stone, lime and timber structures, it has been a landmark since 1840 as the "Mother Church" of South Kona. Rebuilt in 1852 by Rev. John D. Paris, the church is now the final resting place of the first Hawaiian Christian convert, Henry Opukahaia. Opukahaia is credited as the inspiration for the first Christian mission to Hawai'i. He died in Cornwall, Connecticut in 1818. His remains were returned to Hawai'i in August 1993. The church is located on Route 1 in Napo'opo'o. For more information, call 328-8110.

Kaloko-Honokohau National Historic Park.

Established in 1978, the purpose of the park is to preserve, interpret, and perpetuate traditional Native Hawaiian activities and culture, and to demonstrate historic land use patterns. Admission is free. Guides are available between 8:00-3:30. Tours are designed to appeal special groups and there is a park brochure available. Possibly, the most difficult task is locating the entrance, which is 3/4 of a mile from the highway on an unimproved dirt road across from the Kaloko Industrial Park. Call 329-6881.

Mokuaikaua Church. Kailua.

This Congregational church stands on the site of the first Christian church in Hawai'i. Designed by Reverend Asa Thurston, it is constructed of lava rock cemented together by mortar of sand and lime. It was dedicated in 1837. Visitors are allowed to take photos both inside the church and on the grounds.

Pu'uuhonua o Honaunau, National Historical Park.

Formerly known as the City of Refuge, this is the last remaining historical site of its type. Set aside as a national historical park on July 1, 1961, its 180 acres have been restored to appear as it did in the late 1700s. This was a sanctuary in ancient times for law breakers, noncombatants and defeated warriors. The visitor center is open 7:30-5:30, but the park itself is open until midnight. Self-guided tours are aided by various interpretive signs and brochures and there are several orientation sessions each day. Admission to the park is \$2, exempt for those under 16 and over 62 years of age. Call the Visitors' Center, 328-2288, for more information.

St. Benedict's Church. Honaunau.

Also known as the Painted Church, it is the result of the labors of Father John Berchmans Velghe of Belgium who arrived in Kona in 1899. He painted the inside of the church to depict the words of the Bible for a congregation with few readers. It was restored in 1985 to correct structural weakness.

DIRECTORY OF LIBRARIES AND OTHER RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS

PUBLIC LIBRARIES

Hawai'i State Library
478 South King Street
Honolulu Hawai'i 96813
(808)548-2346 Hawai'i and Pacific Section
(808)548-2386 Government Documents Collection

Kaimuki Regional Library
1041 Koko Head Avenue
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96816
(808)732-0727

Kane'ohe Regional Library
45-829 Kamehameha Hwy.
Kane'ohe, Hawai'i 96744
(808)427-6691

Pearl City Regional Library
1138 Waimano Home Road
Pearl City, Hawai'i 96782
(808)455-4134

Hawai'i Regional Library
300 Waianuenu Avenue
Hilo, Hawai'i 96721
(808)935-5407

Kaua'i Regional Library
4344 Hardy Street
Lihue, Kaua'i, Hawai'i 96766
(808)245-3617

Kahului Library
90 School Street
Kahului, Maui, Hawai'i 96732
(808)877-5048

Moloka'i Library
P.O. Box 395
Kaunakakai, Moloka'i, Hawai'i 96748
(808)553-5483

Thelma Parker Memorial Library
P.O. Box 698
Kamuela, Hawai'i 96743
(808)885-4651

Note: Smaller branch libraries may have some of the published materials listed in this guide.

OTHER RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES

Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum
1525 Bernice Street (P.O. Box 19000A)
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96819
(808)847-3511

Department of Accounting and General Services, State of Hawai'i
State Survey Office
Kalanimoku Buidling
1151 Punchbowl Street
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813
(808)548-7423

Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, State of Hawai'i. Library
250 South King Street
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813
(808)548-3059

Department of Land and Natural Resources, State of Hawai'i
Bureau of Conveyances.
Kalanimoku Building
1151 Punchbowl Street
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813
(808)548-7416

Department of Land and Natural Resources, State of Hawai'i
Historic Preservation Division
33 South King Street, 6th Floor
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813
(808)587-0047

Hawai'i State Archives
'Iolani Palace Grounds
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813
(808)548-2355

Hawaiian Historical Society
560 Kawaiaha'o Street
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813
(808)537-6271

Hawaiian Mission Children's Society
553 South King Street
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813
(808)531-0481

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association
99-0193 Aiea Heights Drive
Aiea, Hawai'i 96701
(808)487-5561

Kona Historical Society
P.O. Box 398
Captain Cook, Kona, Hawai'i 96704
Location: Kalukalu, Kona
(808)323-3222

Legislative Reference Bureau Library
State Capitol Building.
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813
(808)548-7853

Lyman House Memorial Museum
276 Haili Street
Hilo, Hawai'i 96720
(808)935-5021

University of Hawai'i at Hilo, Mo'okini Library
200 West Kawili St.
Hilo, Hawai'i 96720-4091
(808)933-3577 Special Collections (Hawaiian)

University of Hawai'i at Manoa, Hamilton Library
2550 The Mall
University of Hawai'i
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96822
(808)956-8264 Hawaiian Collection
(808)956-8230 Government Documents
(808)956-8009 Sinclair Library (Wong AV Center)